

The Shifting Demographics of Low-Income Texans

Feeding Texas

Second Annual Feeding
With Impact Conference

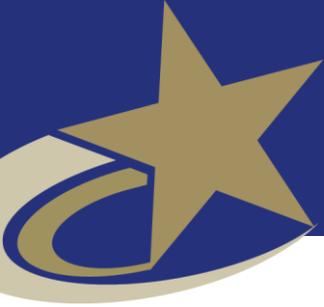
Austin, Texas

September 20, 2016

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DEMOGRAPHIC CENTER



@TexasDemography

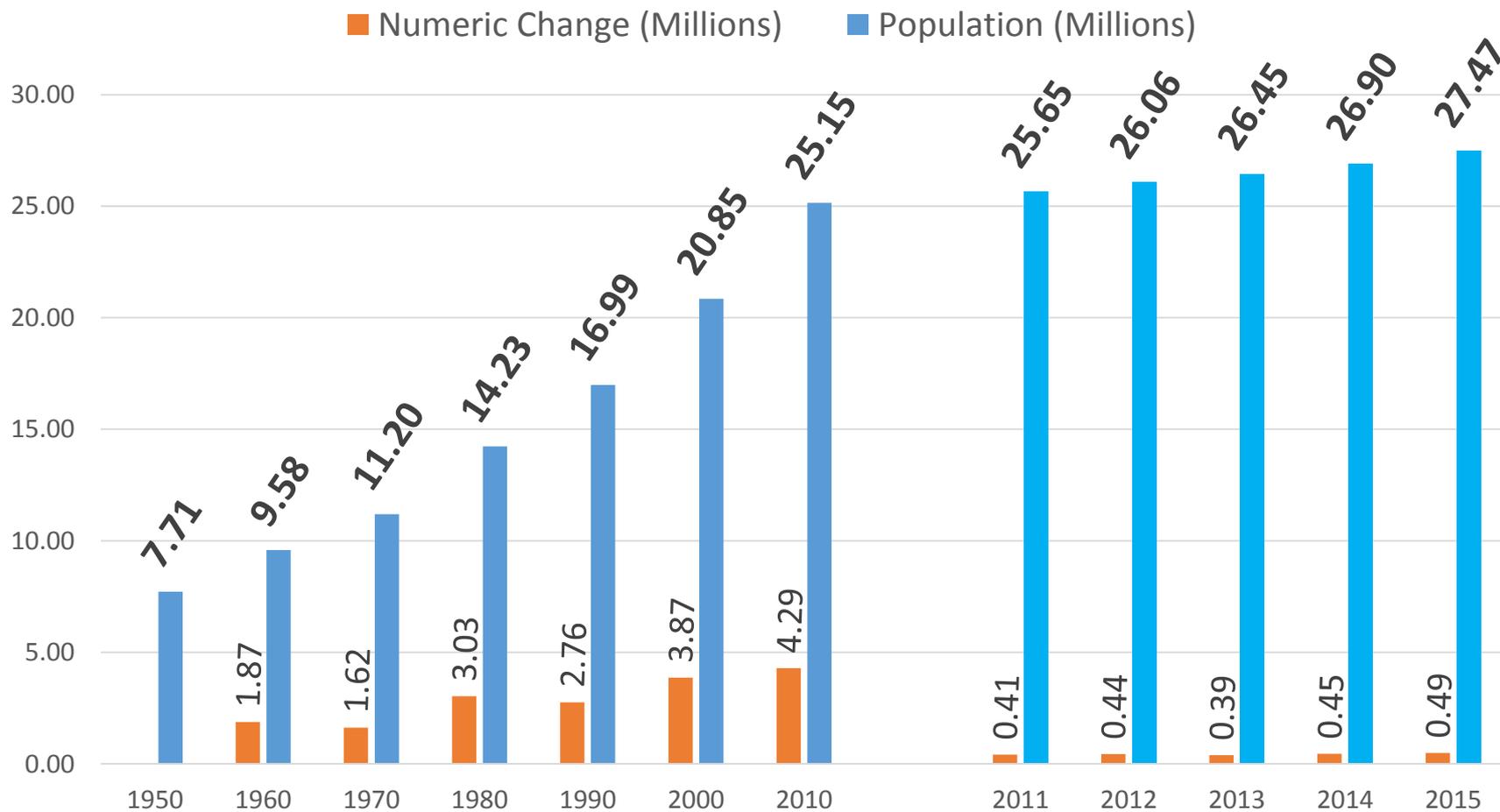


Growing States, 2000-2015

	2000 Population	2010 Population	2015 Population	Numeric Change 2010-2015	Percent Change 2000-2010
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	321,418,820	12,673,282	4.1%
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	27,469,114	2,323,553	9.2%
California	33,871,648	37,253,956	39,144,818	1,890,862	5.1%
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	20,271,272	1,469,962	7.8%
Georgia	8,186,453	9,687,653	10,214,860	527,207	5.4%
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,535,483	10,042,802	507,319	5.3%
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	6,828,065	436,048	6.8%



Total Population and Population Change in Texas, 1950-2014

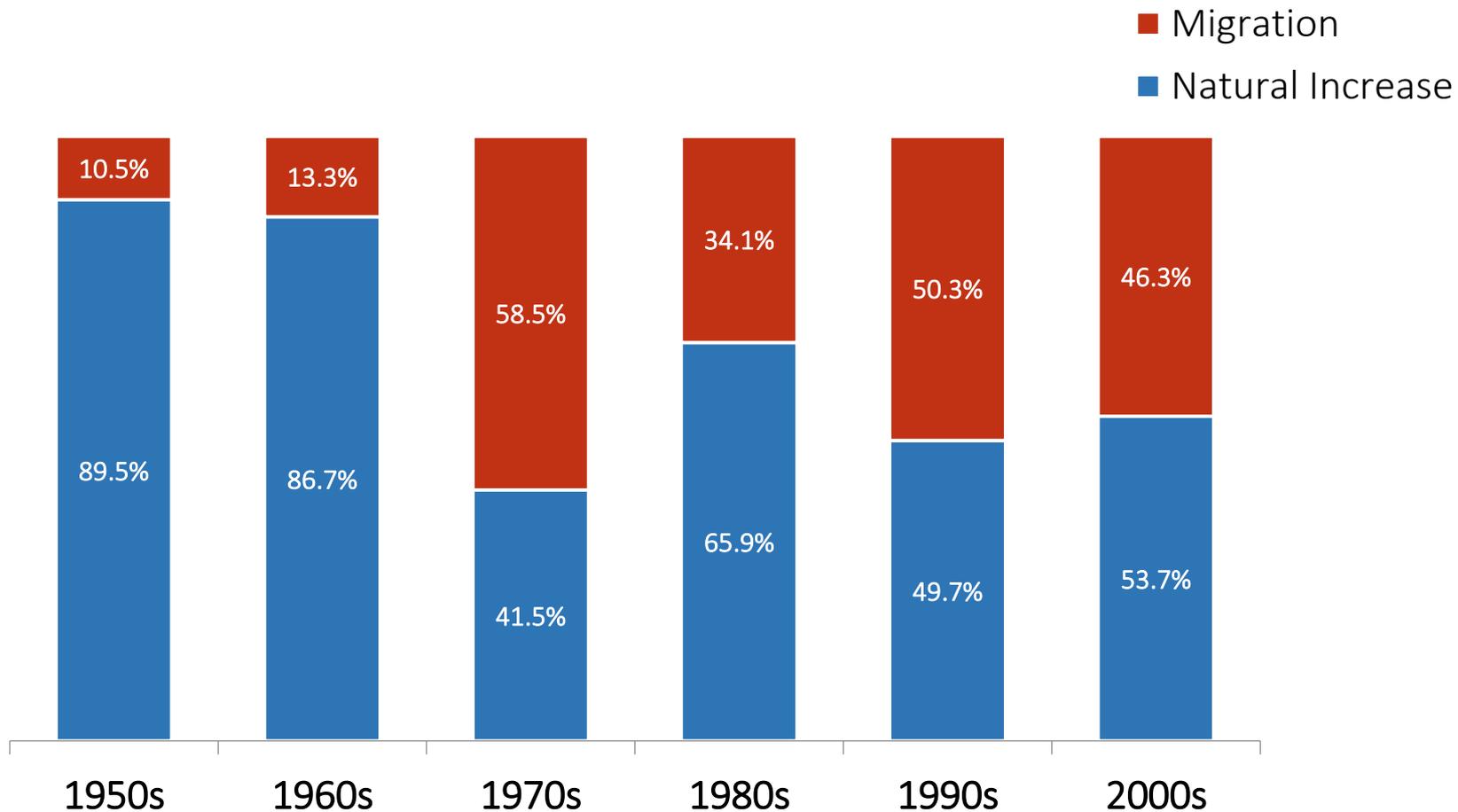


All values for the decennial dates are for April 1st of the indicated census year. Values for 2012-2014 are for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census Counts and Population Estimates

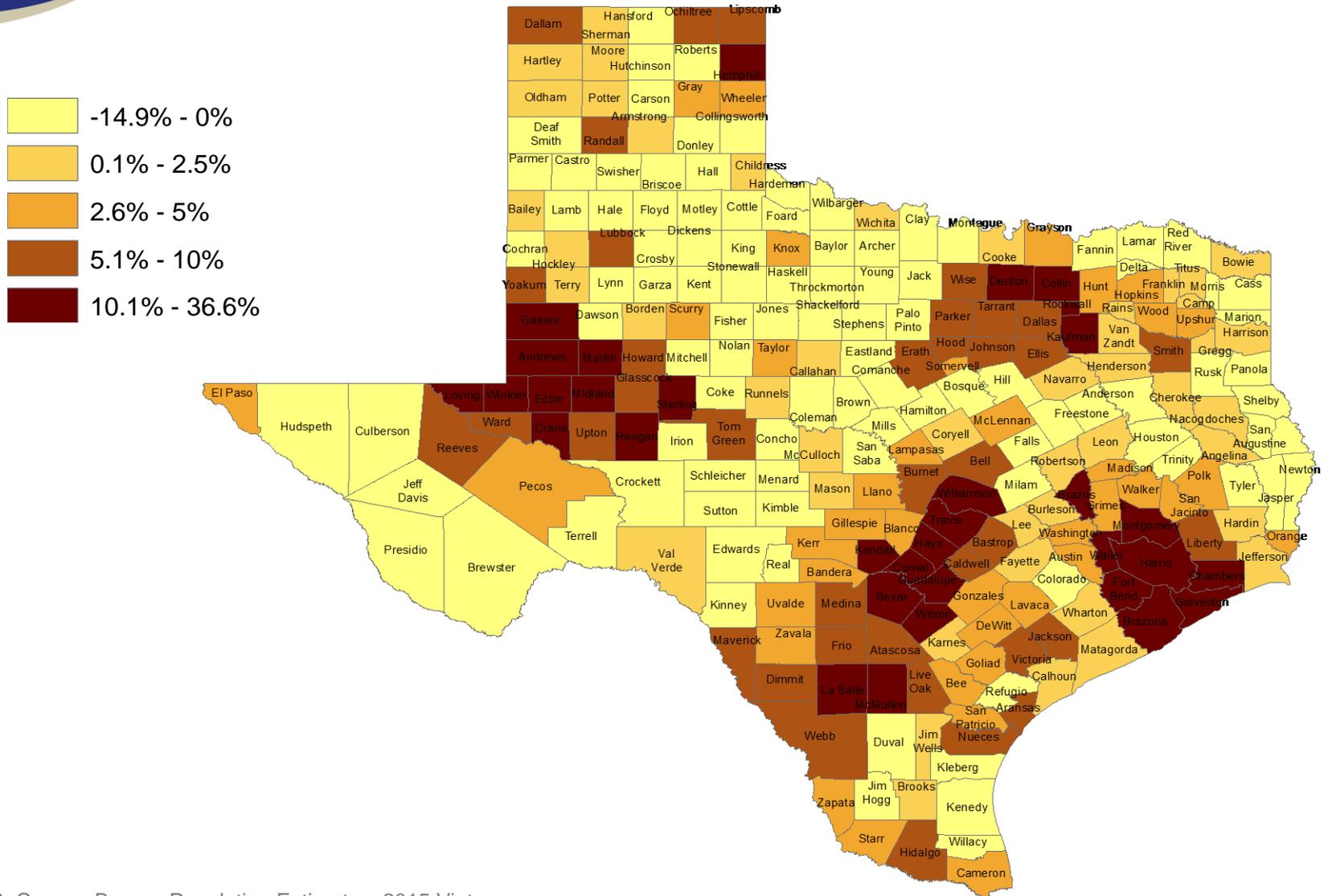


Components of Population Change by Percent in Texas, 1950-2010





Estimated Percent Change of the Total Population by County, Texas, 2010 to 2015



Source: U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates, 2015 Vintage.



Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2014-2015

County	U.S. Rank Population Change	Population Change	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent Change from Migration	Percent Change from International Migration
Harris	1	90,451	49.3%	50.7%	32.0%
Bexar	5	37,479	41.2%	58.8%	17.0%
Tarrant	6	36,152	46.3%	53.7%	20.2%
Dallas	9	33,760	68.1%	31.9%	39.0%
Fort Bend	13	29,437	20.7%	79.3%	16.5%
Collin	14	28,075	24.8%	75.2%	15.8%
Denton	16	25,820	25.5%	74.5%	11.7%
Travis	17	25,562	42.5%	57.5%	22.9%
Williamson	27	19,086	20.9%	79.1%	6.7%
Montgomery	29	18,505	19.2%	80.8%	9.9%

*Dallas had net out domestic migration over this period.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015 Vintage Population Estimates



Top Counties for Percent Growth* in Texas, 2014-2015

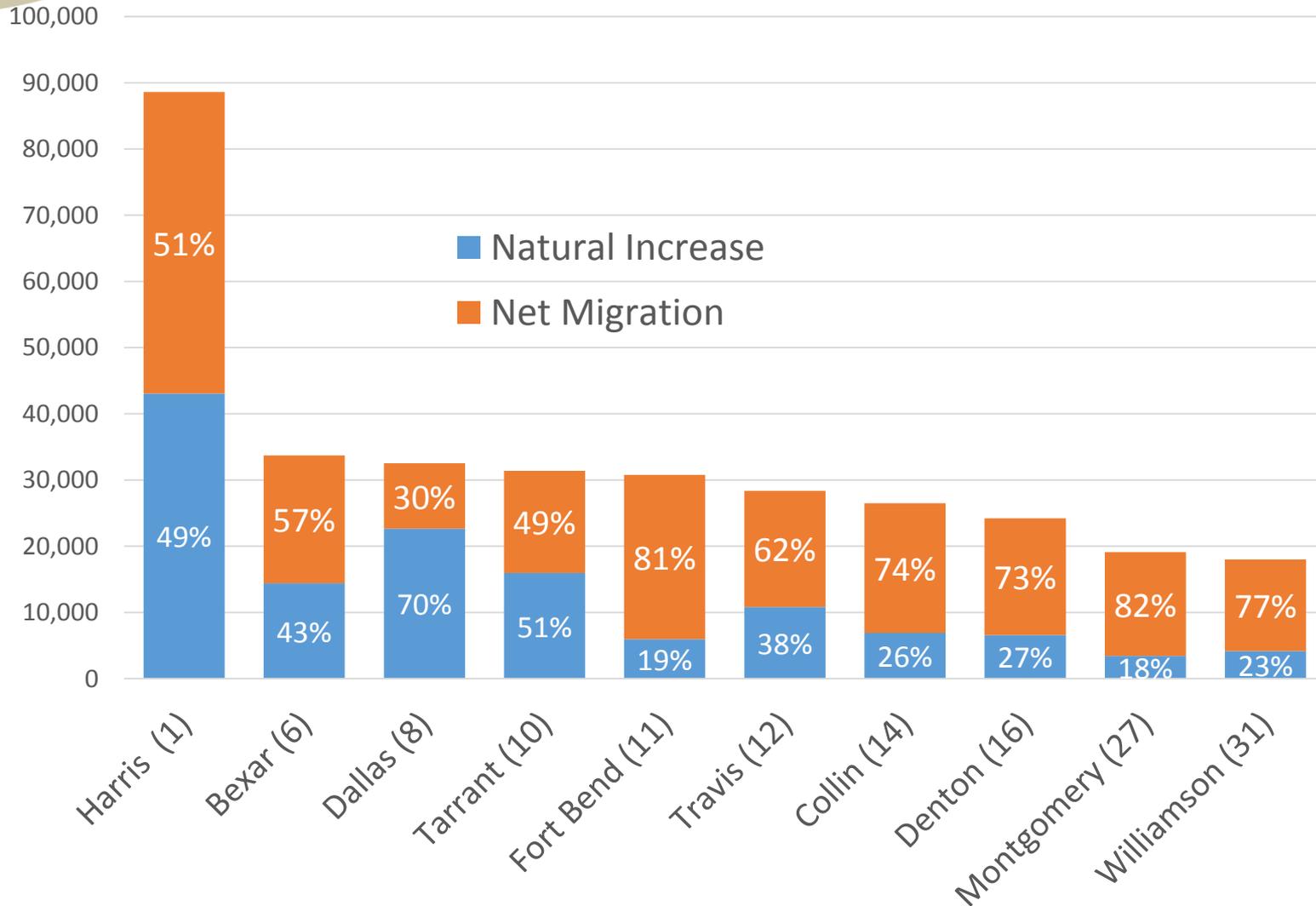
County	U.S. Rank	2014-2015 Percent Population Change	Percent Change from Migration	Percent Change from International Migration
Hays	1	5.2%	85.5%	1.9%
Comal	2	4.5%	90.7%	2.1%
Fort Bend	4	4.3%	79.3%	16.5%
Williamson	7	3.9%	79.1%	6.7%
Montgomery	10	3.6%	80.8%	9.9%
Denton	12	3.4%	74.5%	11.7%
Ector	18	3.3%	63.1%	3.1%
Midland	19	3.3%	66.2%	3.2%
Collin	23	3.2%	75.2%	15.8%
Kaufman	25	3.1%	79.8%	3.2%
Parker	29	2.8%	89.8%	2.2%
Brazos	32	2.8%	69.2%	27.4%
Guadalupe	38	2.7%	78.8%	4.6%
Ellis	39	2.7%	77.2%	2.7%

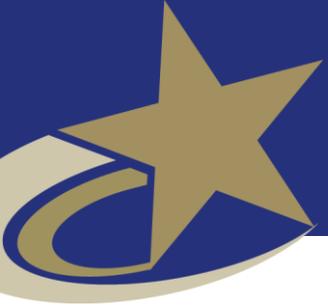
*Among Counties with 10,000 or more population in 2014

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015 Vintage Population Estimates



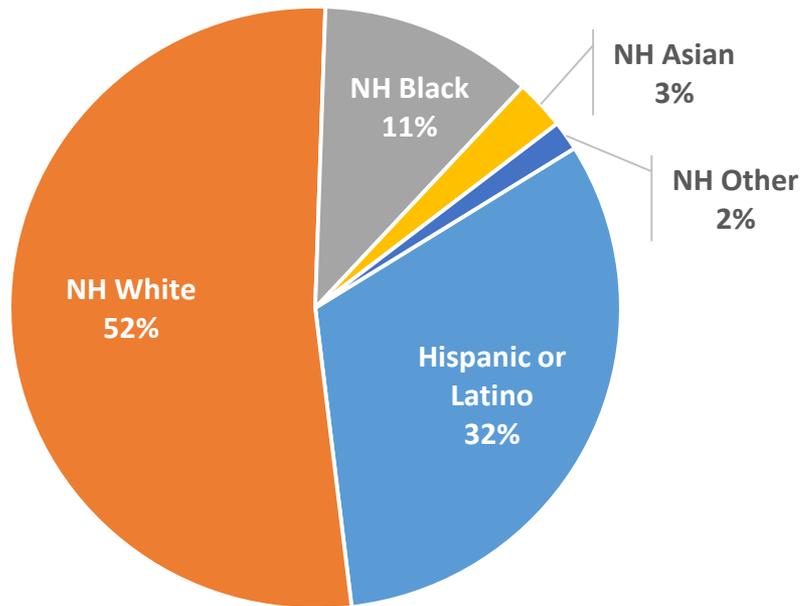
Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas (U.S. Rank) by Components of Change, 2013-2014



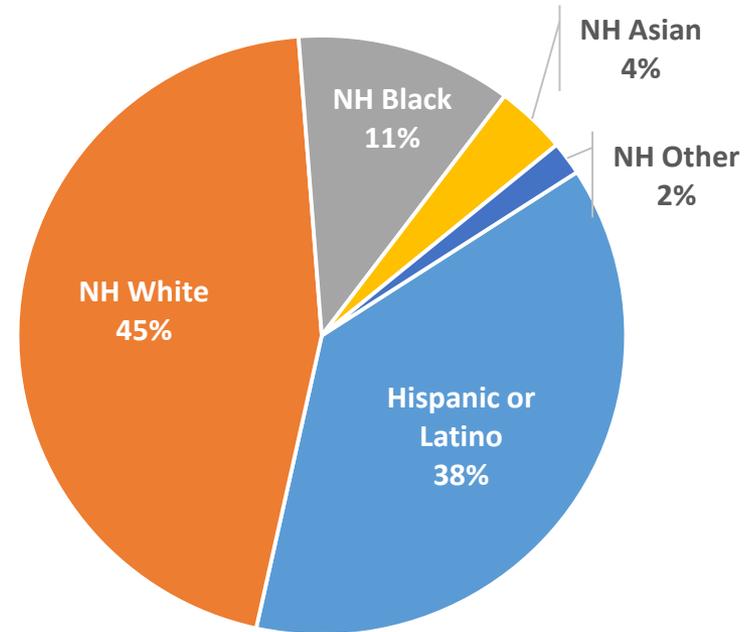


Percent Population by Race and Ethnicity, Texas, 2000 and 2010

2000

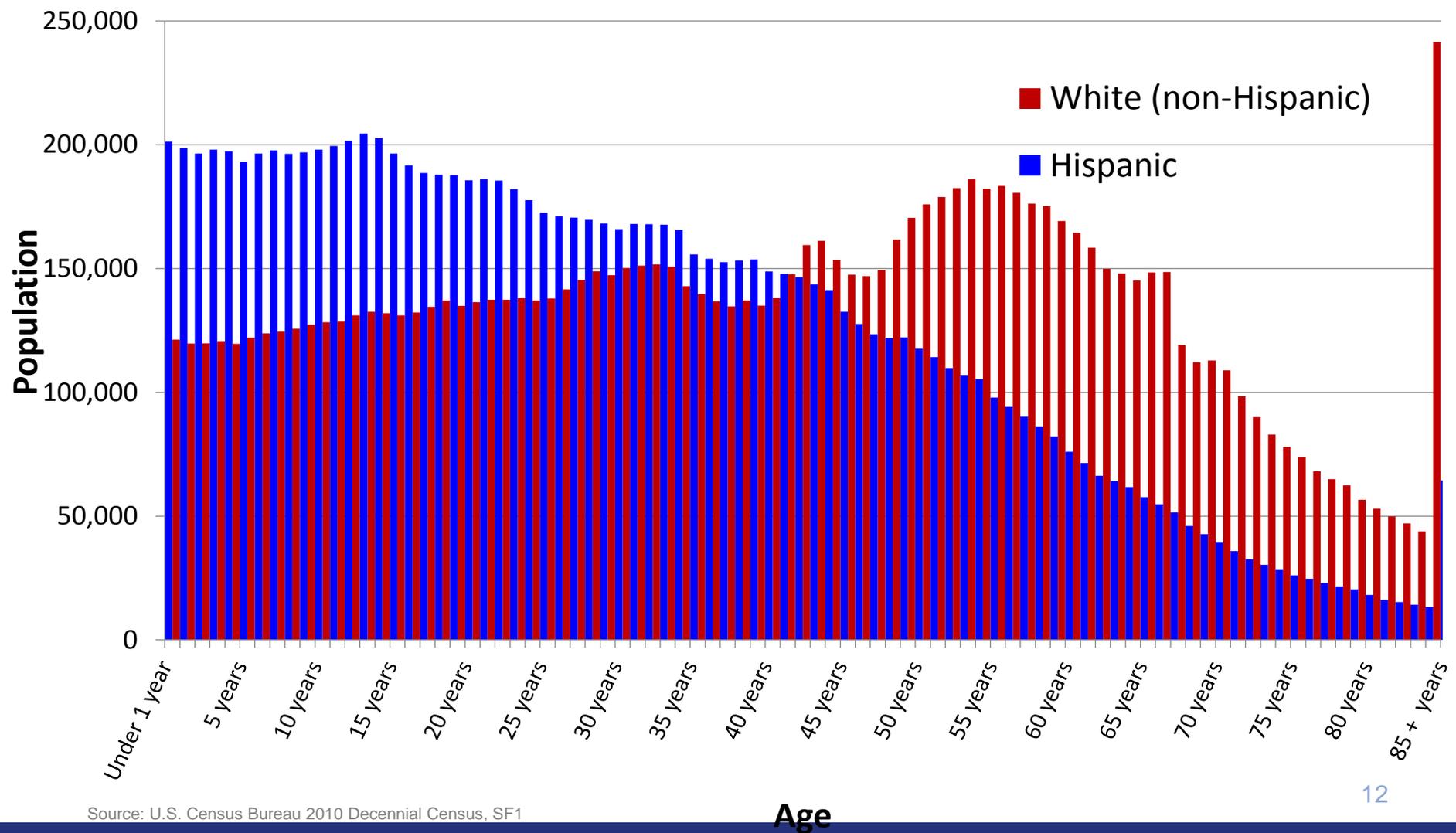


2010





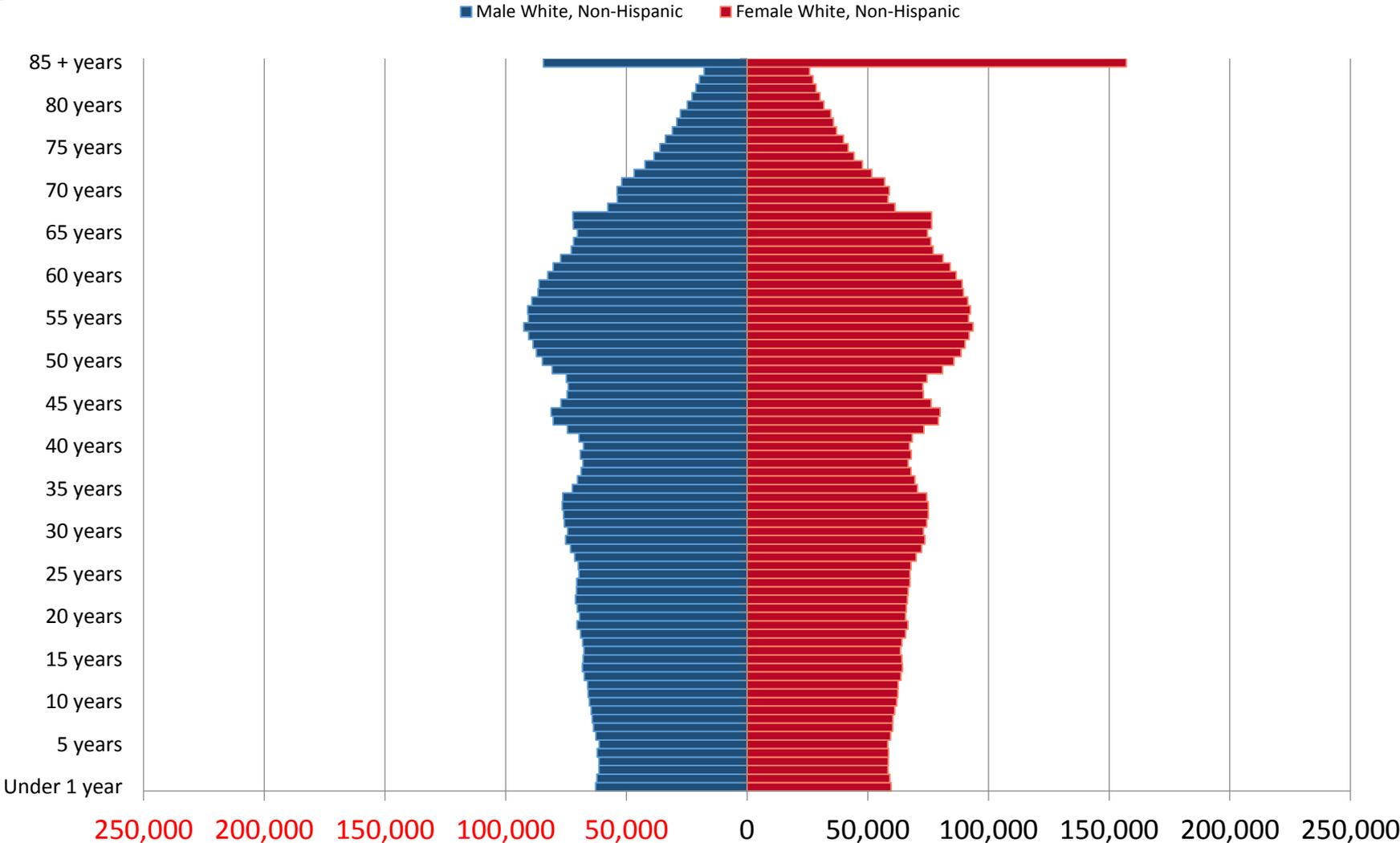
Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2014



Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1



Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2014

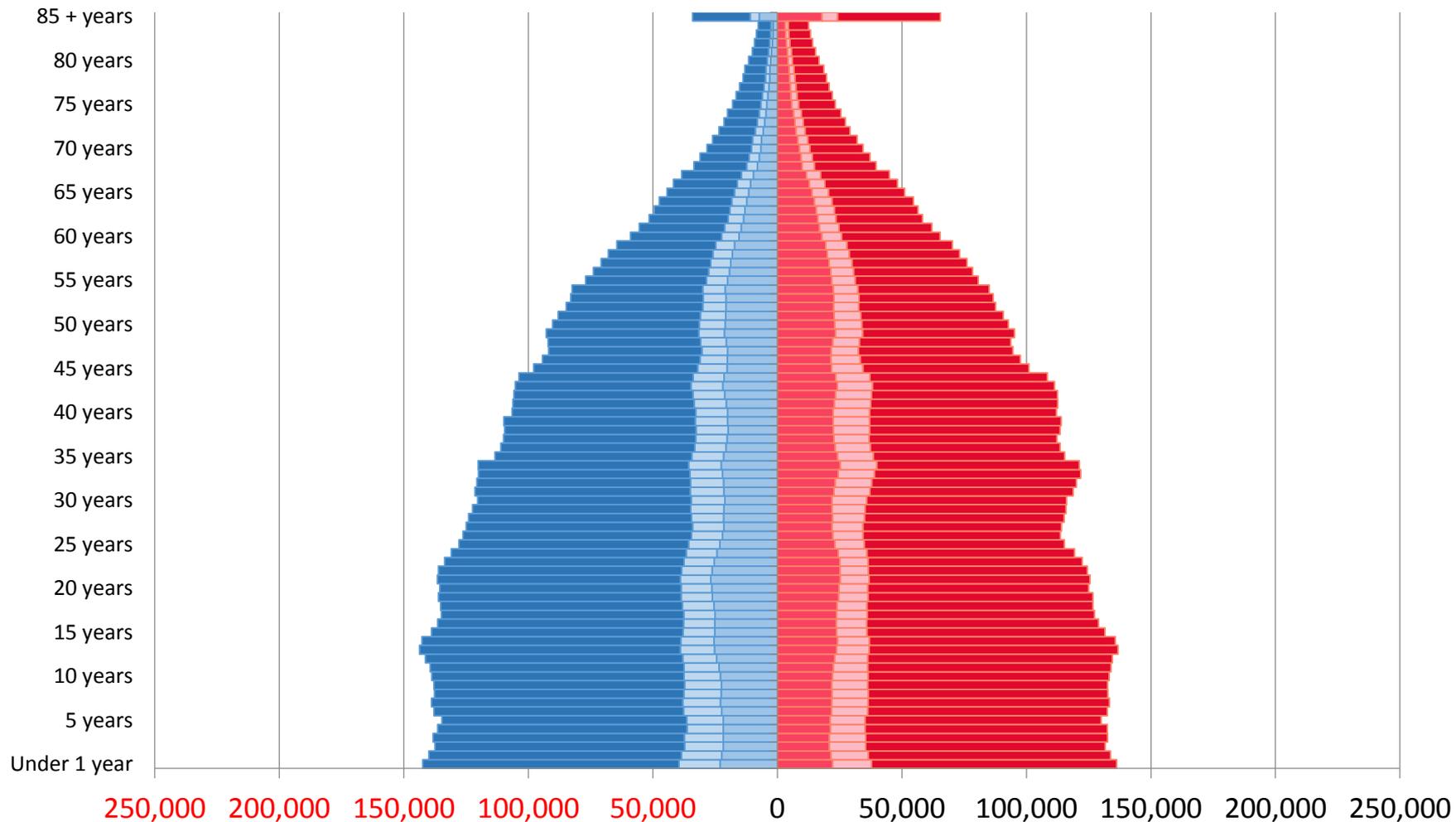


Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2014 Population Estimates



Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2014

Male Black, Non Hispanic Male Other, Non Hispanic Male Hispanic Female Black, Non Hispanic Female Other, Non Hispanic Female, Hispanic

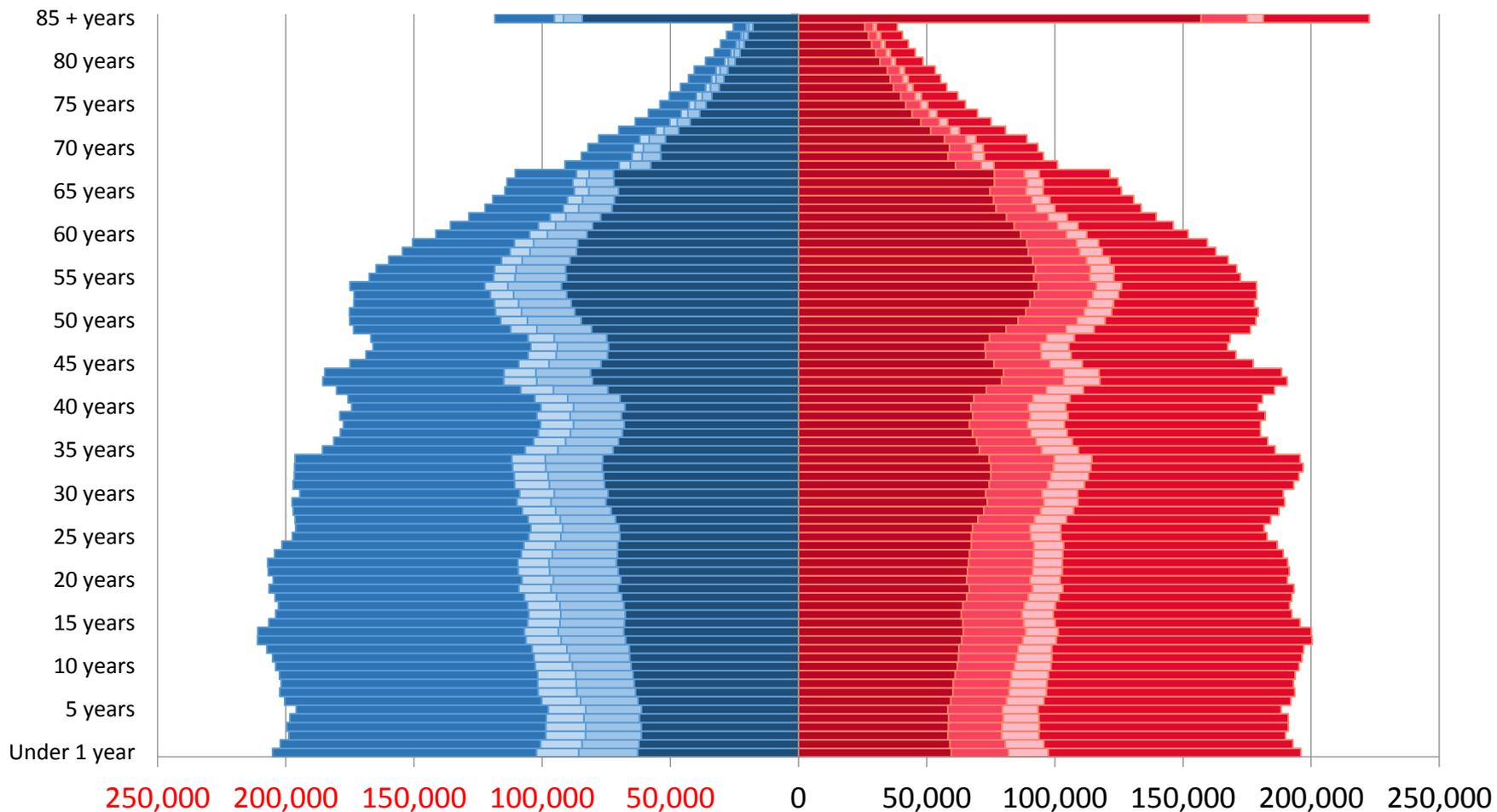


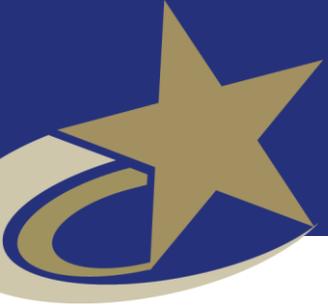
Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2014 Population Estimates



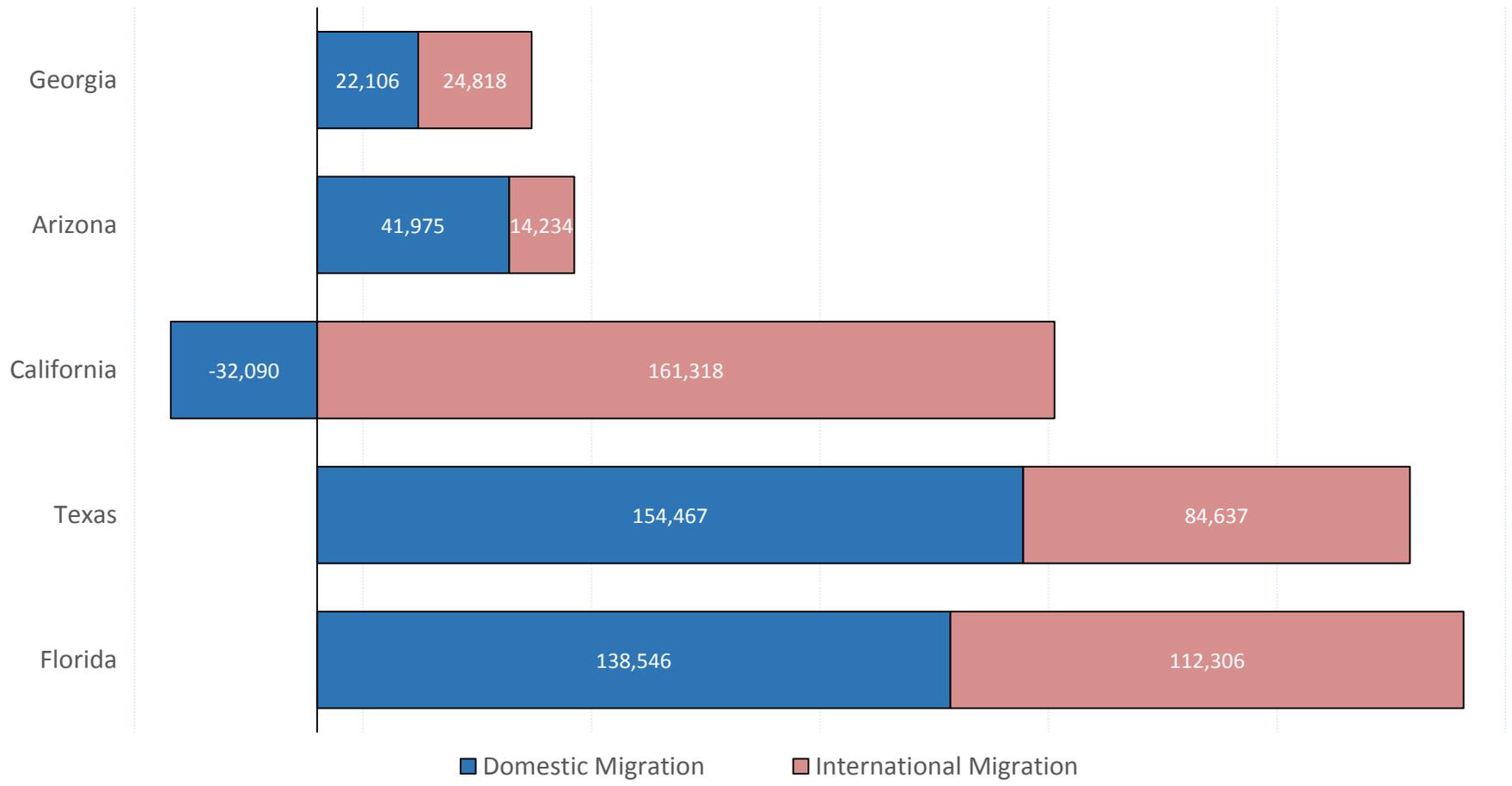
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2014

- Male White, Non-Hispanic
- Male Black, Non Hispanic
- Male Other, Non Hispanic
- Male Hispanic
- Female White, Non-Hispanic
- Female Black, Non Hispanic
- Female Other, Non Hispanic
- Female, Hispanic



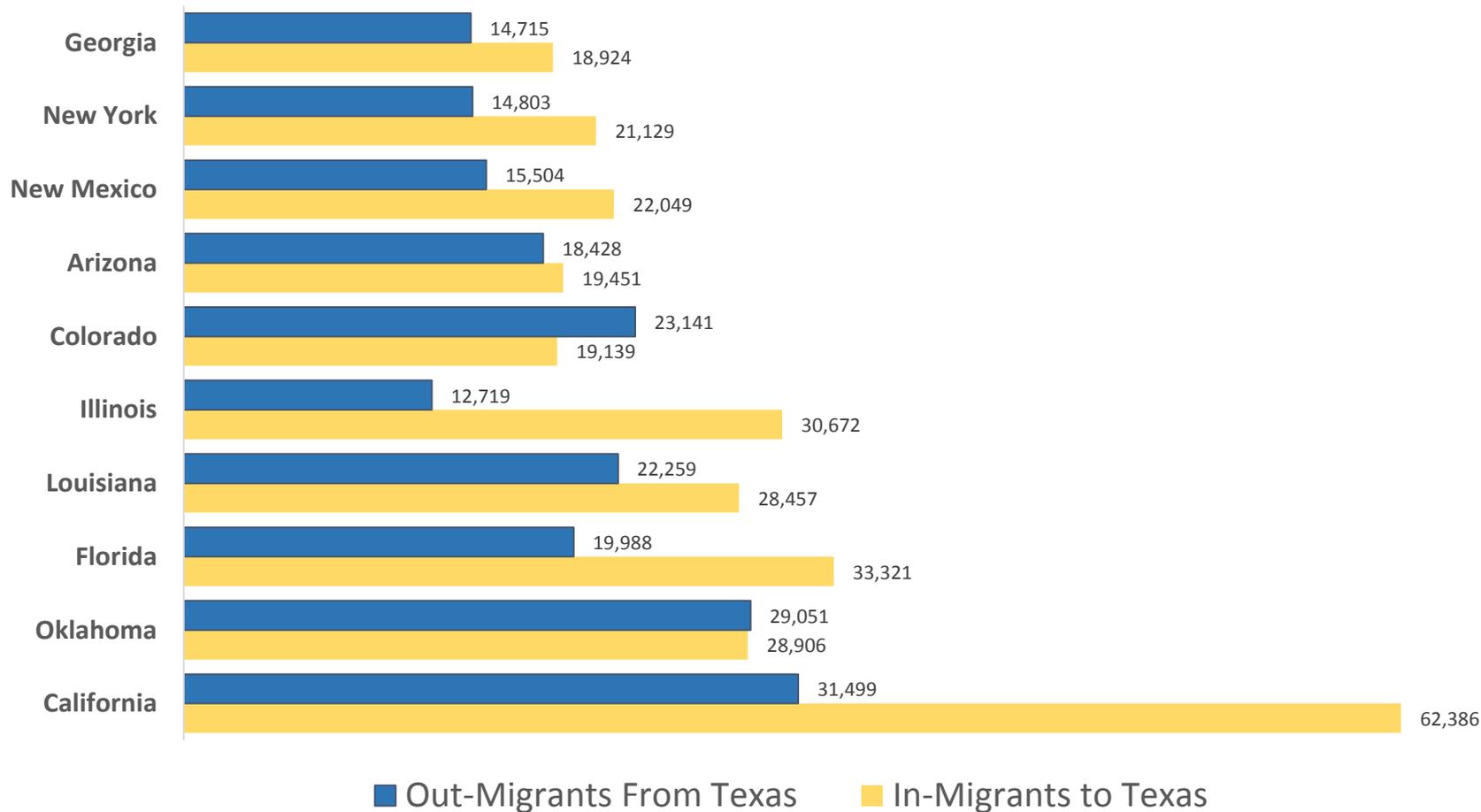


Domestic and International Net Migration for the Top Five Growth States, 2013-14



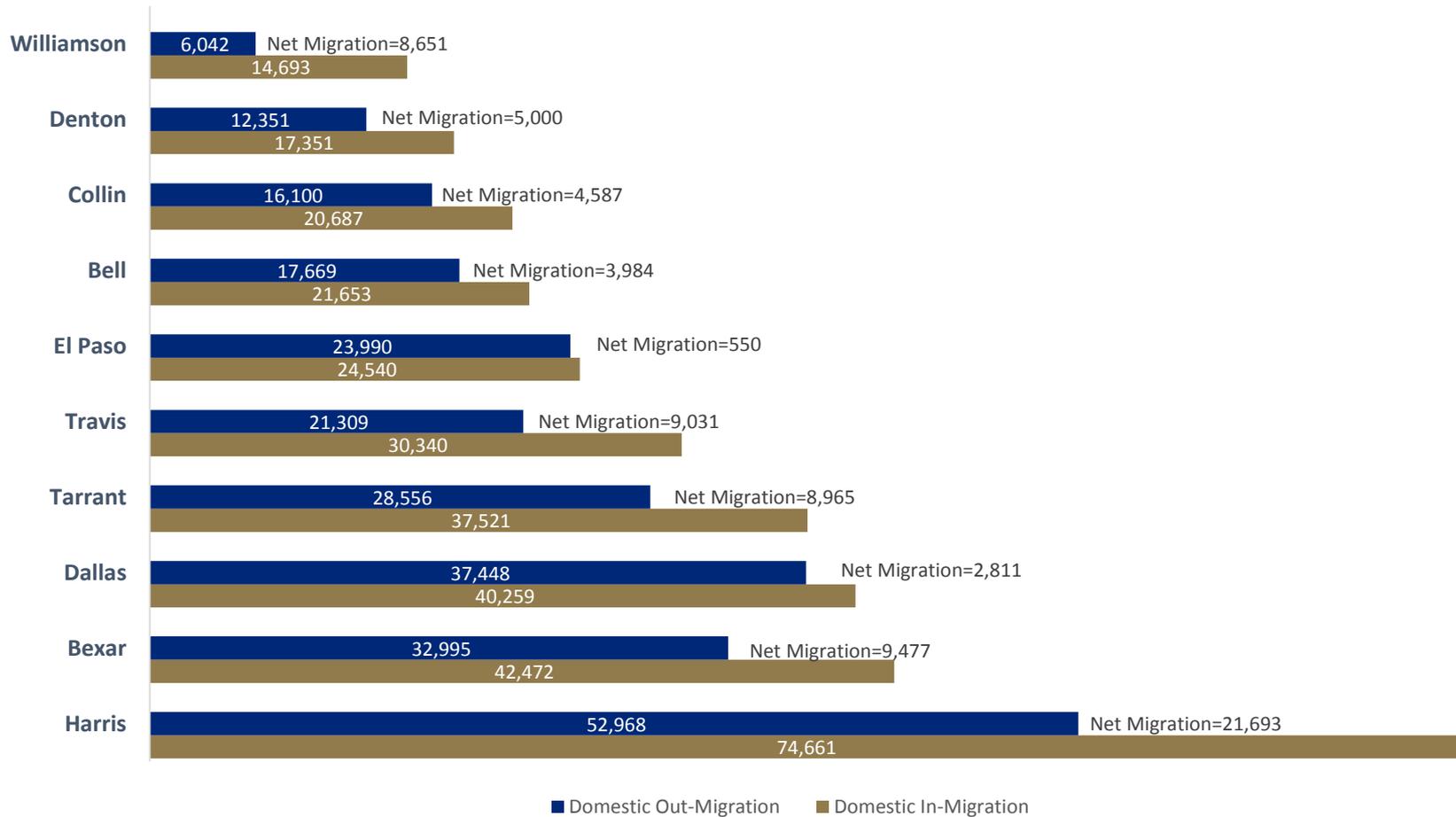


Top 10 Gross Migration States for Domestic Migration to Texas, 2013



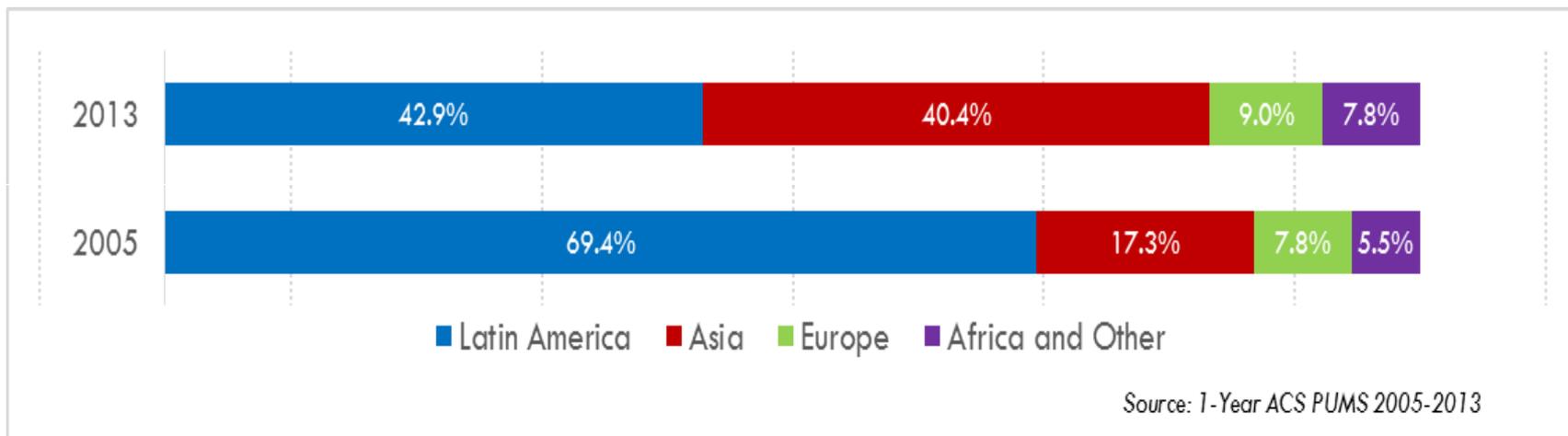


Top 10 Destination Counties for Interstate Domestic Migration to Texas, 2009-2013





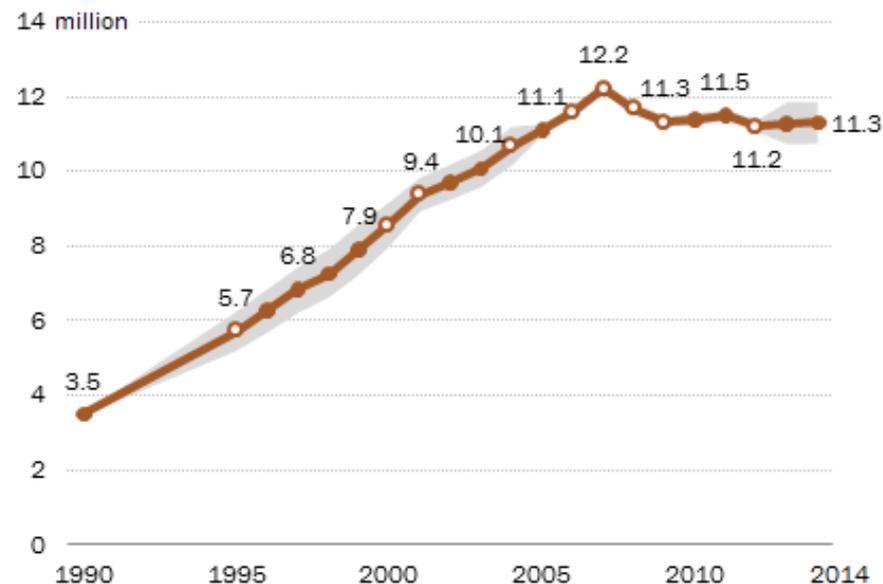
Annual Shares of Recent Non-Citizen Immigrants to Texas by World Area of Birth, 2005 and 2013





U.S. Unauthorized Immigrant Population Levels Off

U.S. Unauthorized Immigrant Population Levels Off



Note: Shading surrounding line indicates low and high points of the estimated 90% confidence interval. White data markers indicate the change from the previous year is statistically significant (for 1995, change is significant from 1990). Data labels are for 1990, odd years from 1995-2011, 2012, 2014.

Source: Pew Research Center estimates based on residual methodology applied to March supplements to the Current Population Survey (1995-2004, 2013-2014) and American Community Survey (2005-2012). Estimates for 1990 from Warren and Warren (2013).

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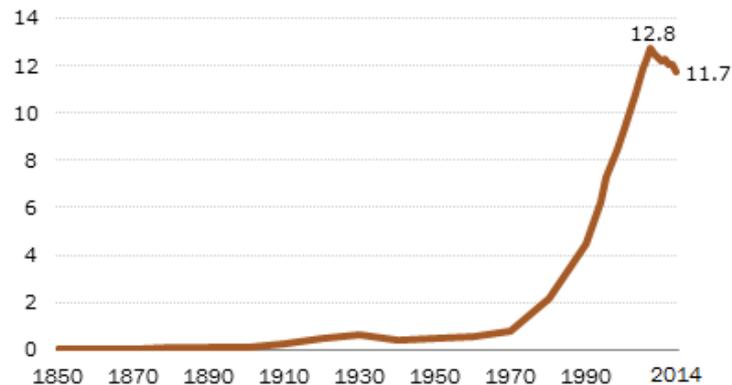


Mexican Immigrant Population in the U.S. in Decline

Figure 2

Mexican Immigrant Population in the U.S. in Decline

In millions

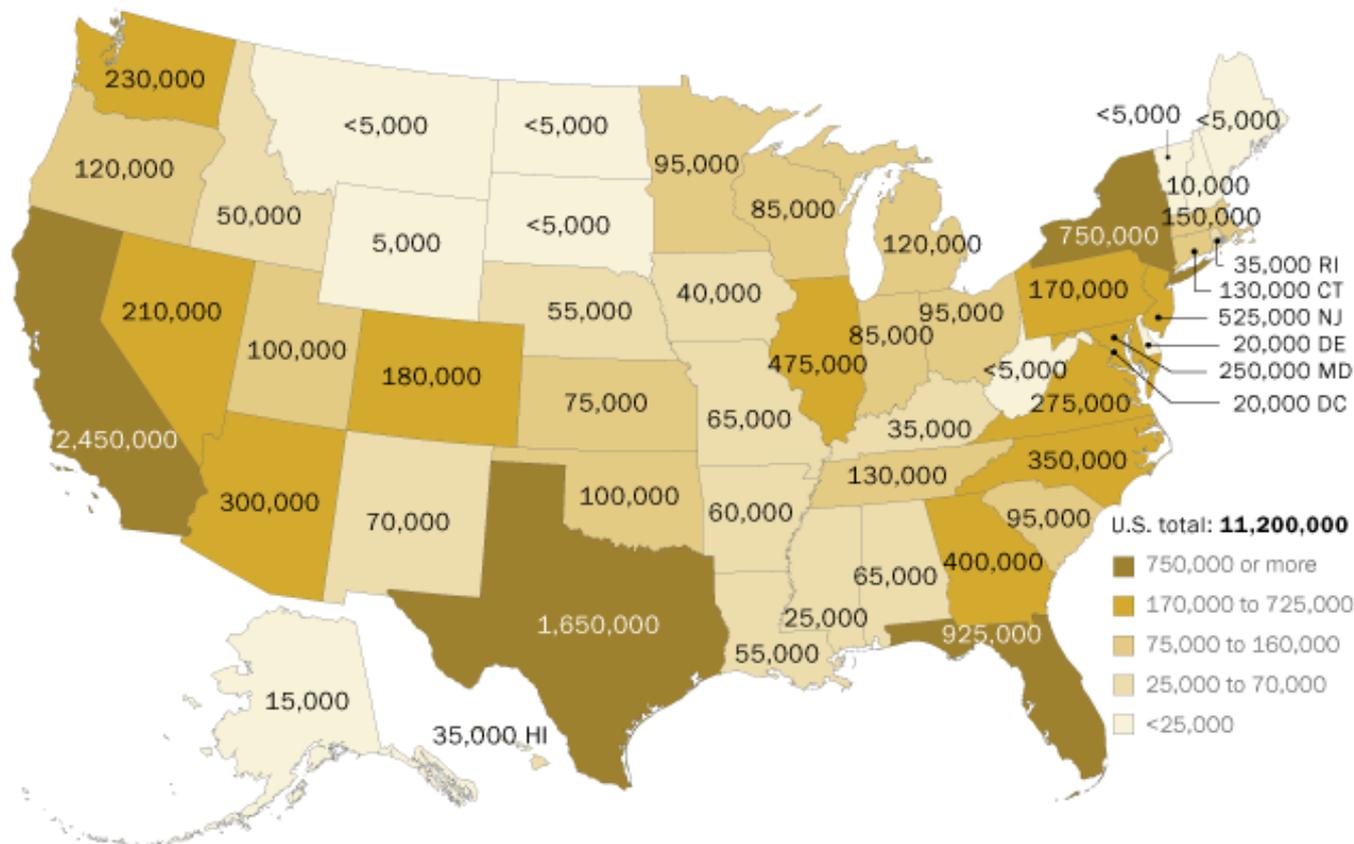


Source: For 1850 to 1980: Gibson, Campbell and Kay Jung, "Historical Census Statistics on the Foreign-Born Population of the United States: 1850-2000," U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Working Paper No. 81, 2006; for Mexican born 1980 and 1990: Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS-USA); for 2005 to 2012: Pew Research Center estimates based on augmented American Community Surveys; for 1995-2000 and 2013-2014 Pew Research Center estimates based on augmented March supplements to the Current Population Survey and 2000 Decennial Census.

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Unauthorized Immigrant Population, by State, 2012

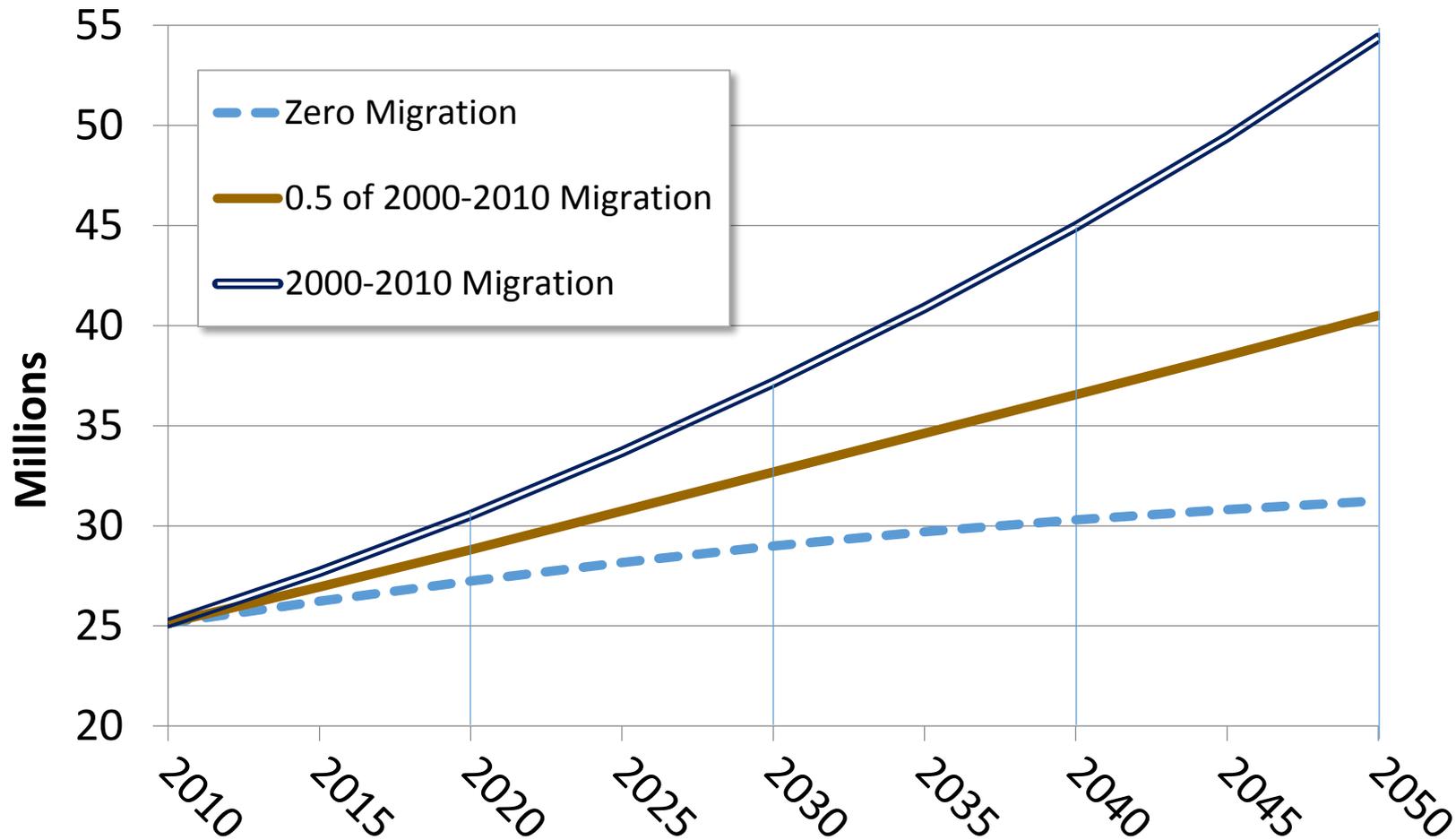


Note: Population figures are rounded.

Source: Pew Research Center estimates for 2012 based on augmented American Community Survey data from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS)

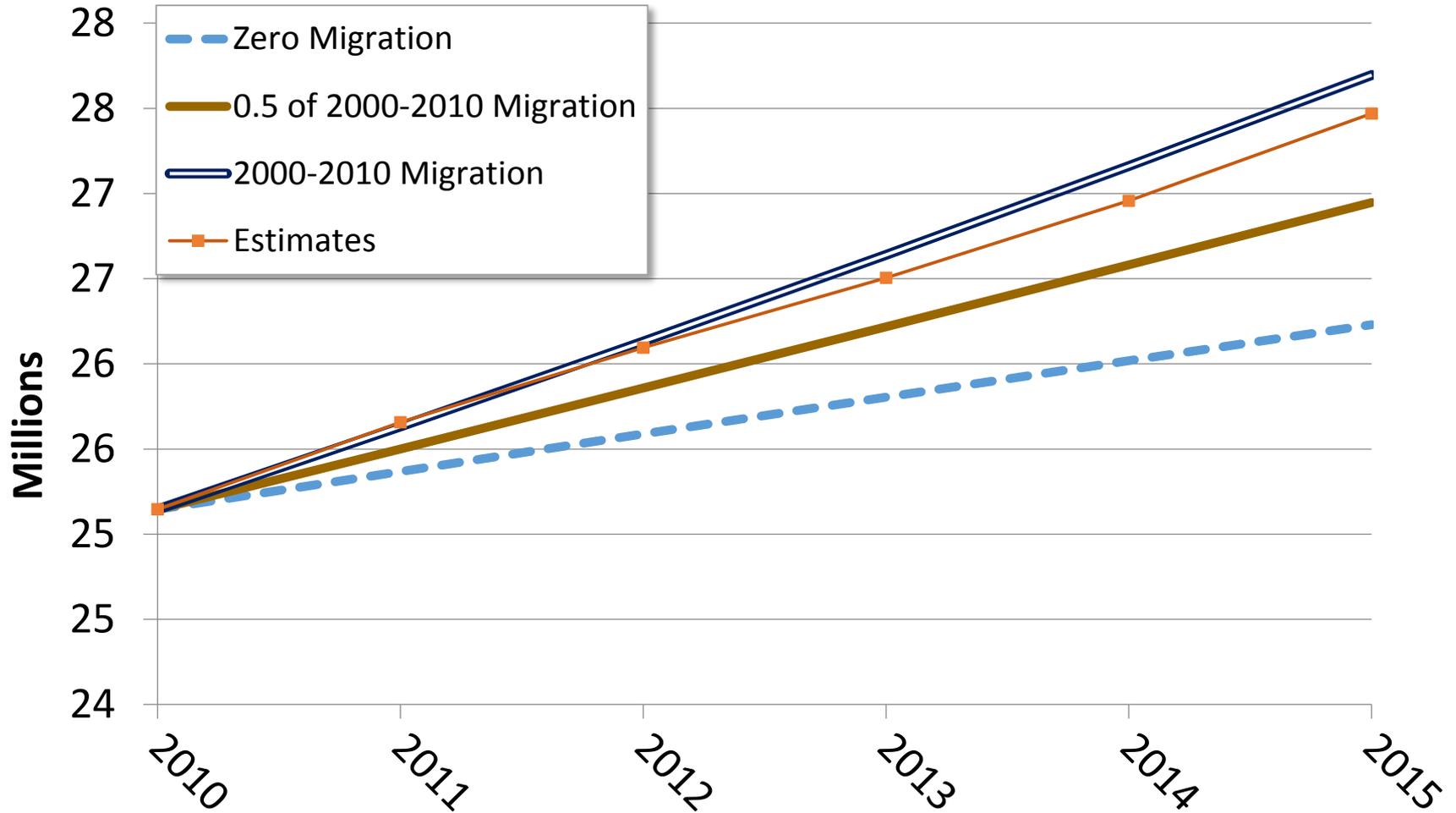


Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2050



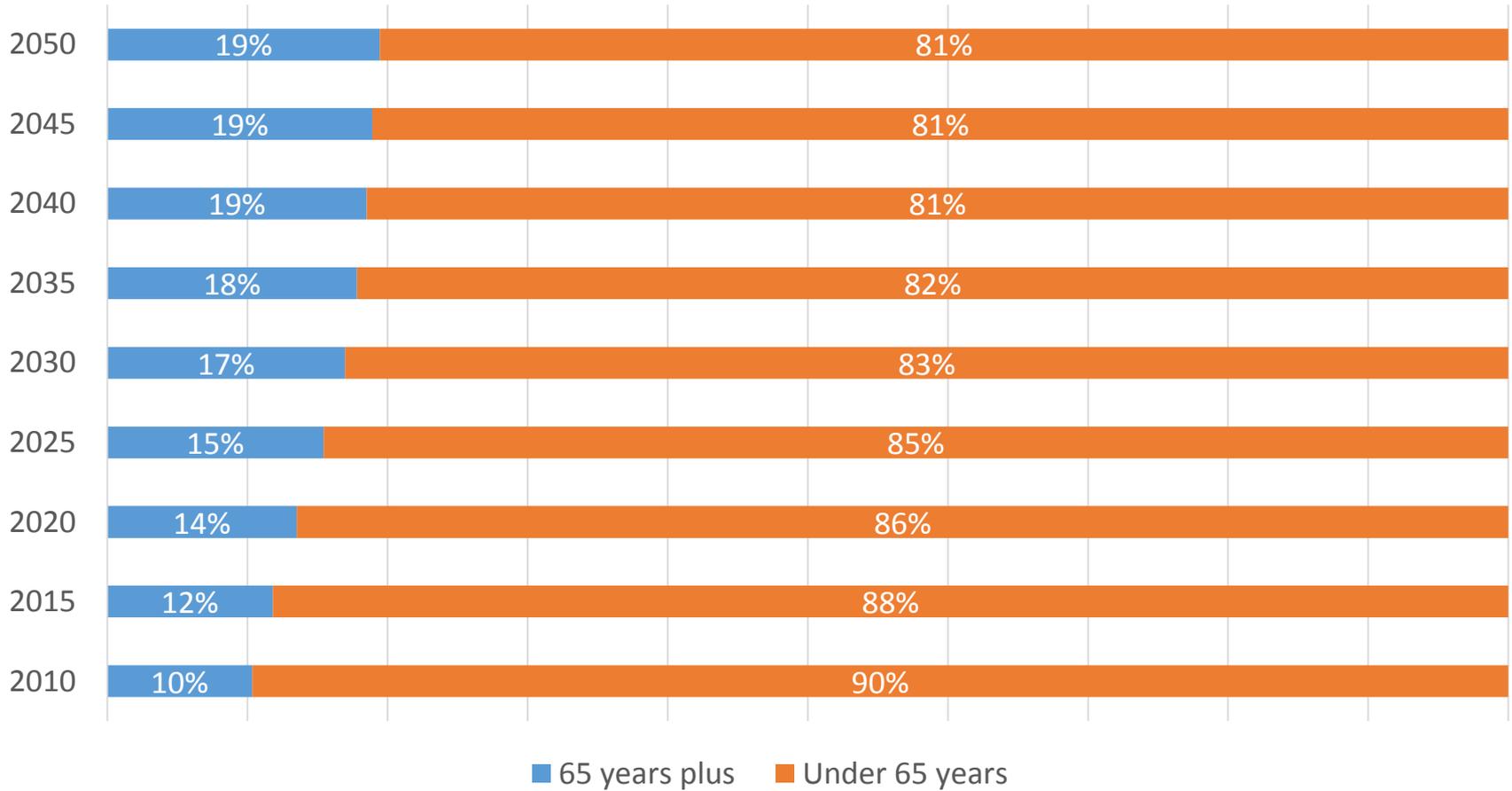


Projected and Estimated Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2015





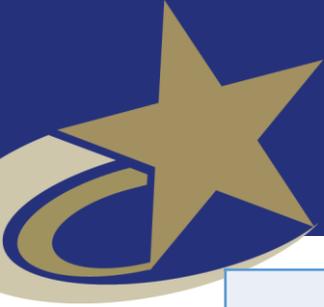
Population Projections, Texas, 2010-2050, Percent Over and Under 65





Percent of Population Below Poverty Threshold, Texas, 2010-2015

	Percent below poverty level		
	2010	2014	Difference
Population for whom poverty status is determined	17.9%	15.9%	-2.0%
AGE			
Under 18 years	25.7%	23.0%	-2.7%
18 to 64 years	15.6%	13.8%	-1.8%
65 years and over	10.7%	10.3%	-0.4%
SEX			
Male	16.4%	14.4%	-2.0%
Female	19.4%	17.3%	-2.1%



Percent of Population Below Poverty Threshold, Texas, 2010-2015

	Percent below poverty level		
	2010	2014	Difference
Race Alone			
Black or African American	24.8%	21.4%	-3.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	23.1%	20.5%	-2.6%
Asian	12.6%	10.6%	-2.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	19.4%	12.0%	-7.4%
Some other race	28.0%	21.6%	-6.4%
Two or more races	19.3%	16.3%	-3.0%
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	26.8%	22.8%	-4.0%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	9.3%	8.6%	-0.7%

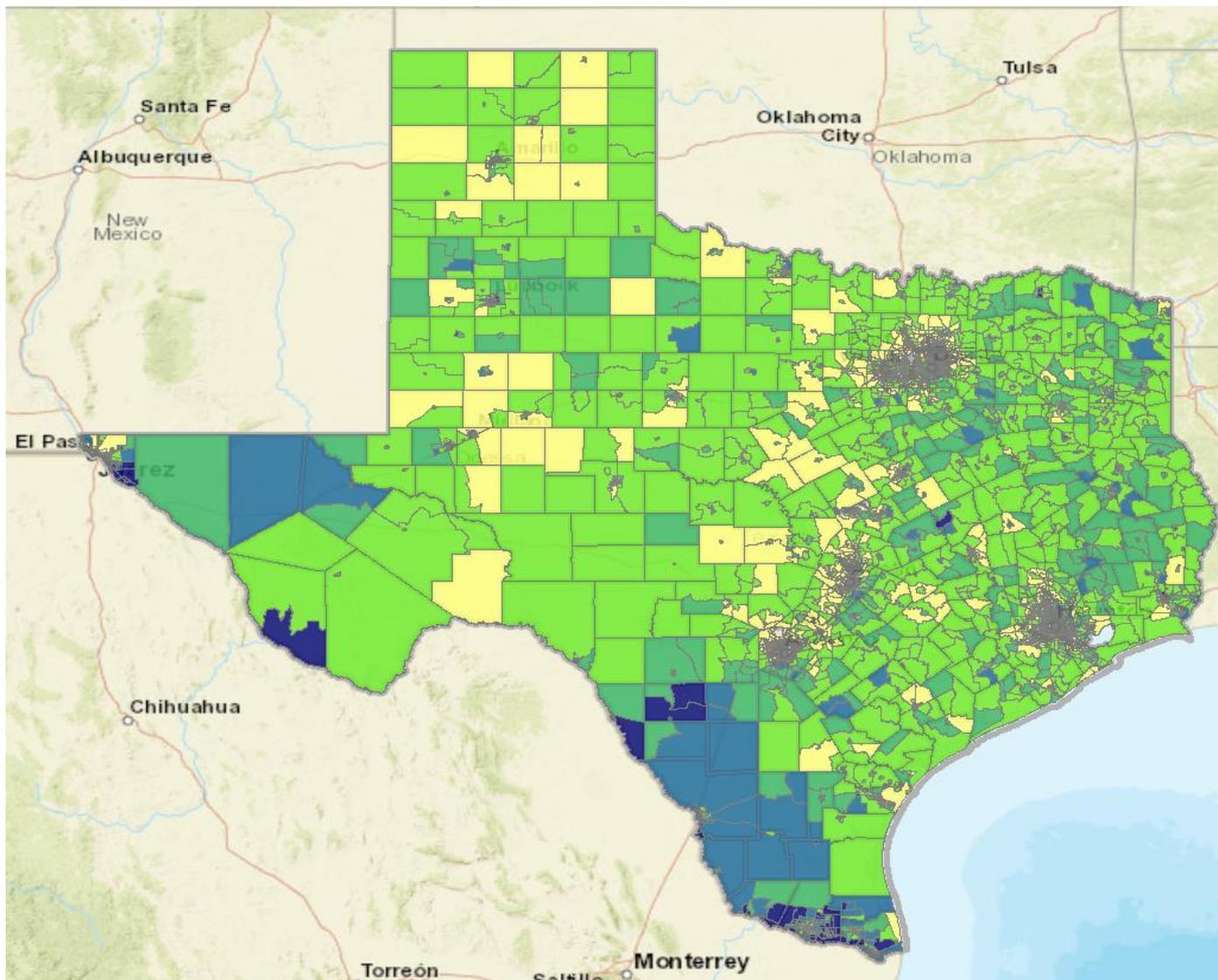
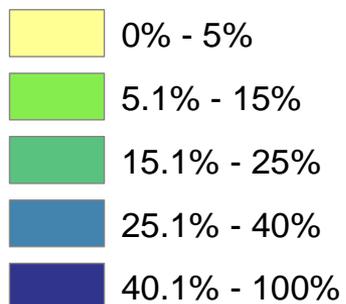


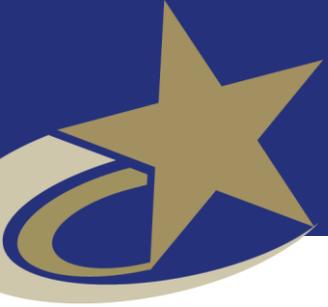
Percent of Population Below Poverty Threshold, Texas, 2010-2015

	Percent below poverty level		
	2010	2014	Difference
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	13.1%	12.0%	-1.1%
Less than high school graduate	29.1%	26.2%	-2.9%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14.7%	14.2%	-0.5%
Some college, associate's degree	9.5%	9.4%	-0.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.9%	4.1%	0.2%

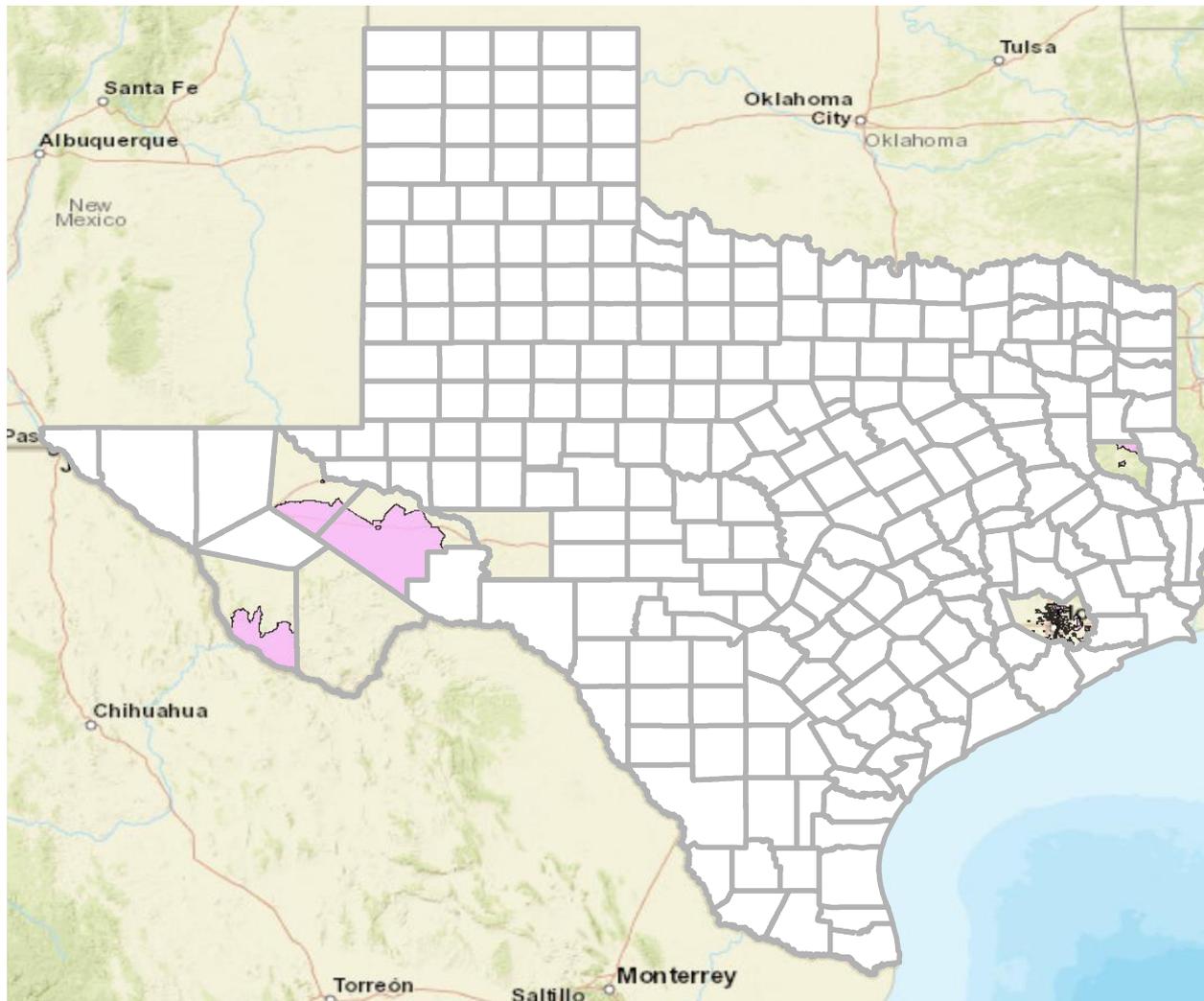


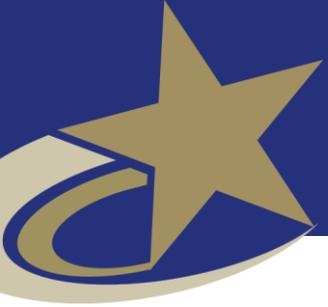
Percent of households receiving SNAP benefits, Census Tracts, Texas, 2010-2014



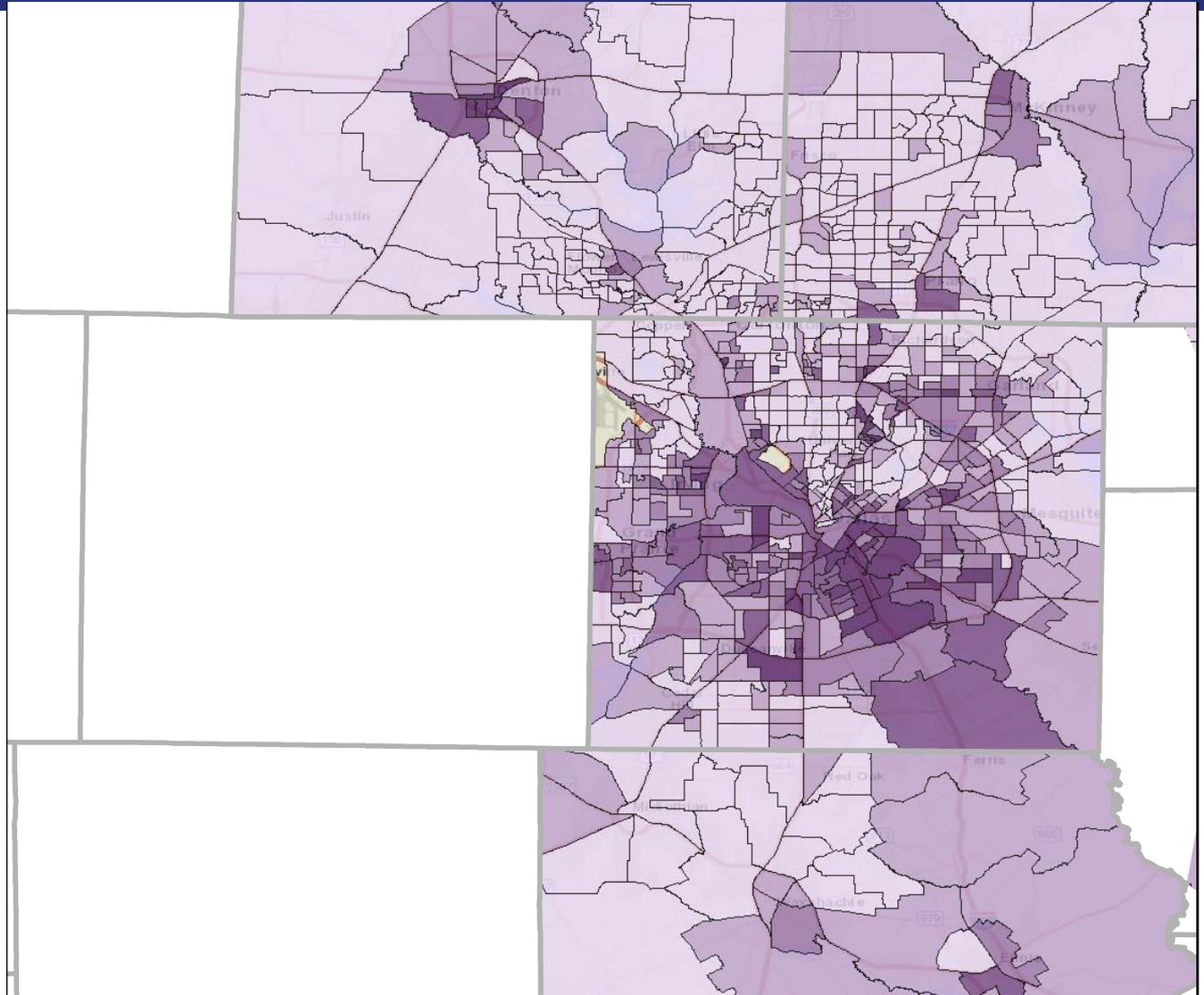


Food Desert (Low Income, Low Access) Census Tracts, 2010



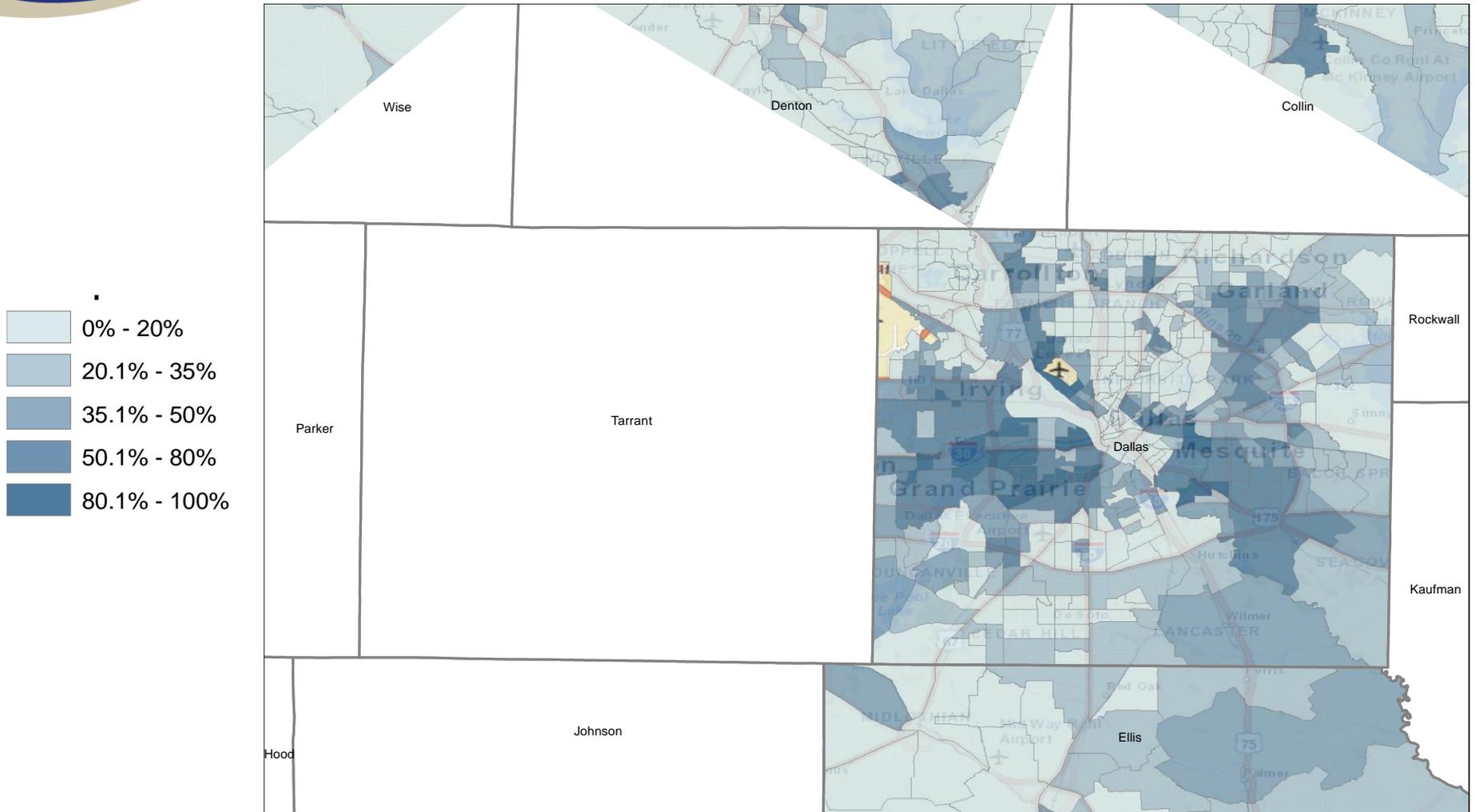


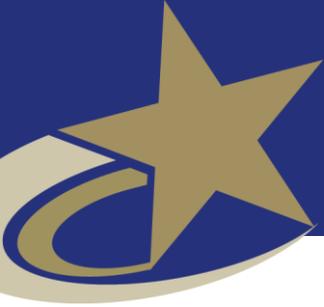
Percent of the population living below poverty, DFW area, 2009-2013



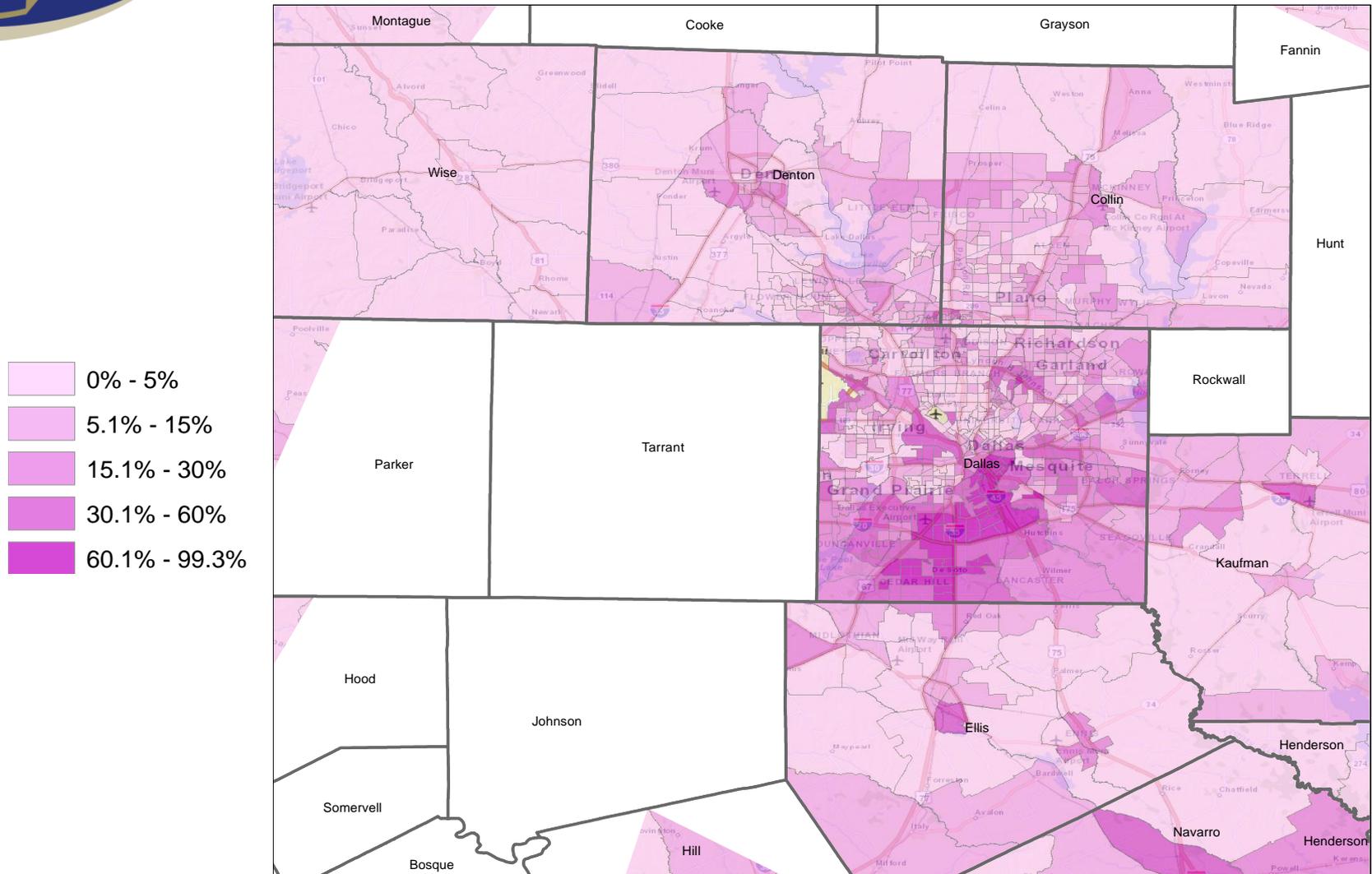


Percent of the population that is Hispanic, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013



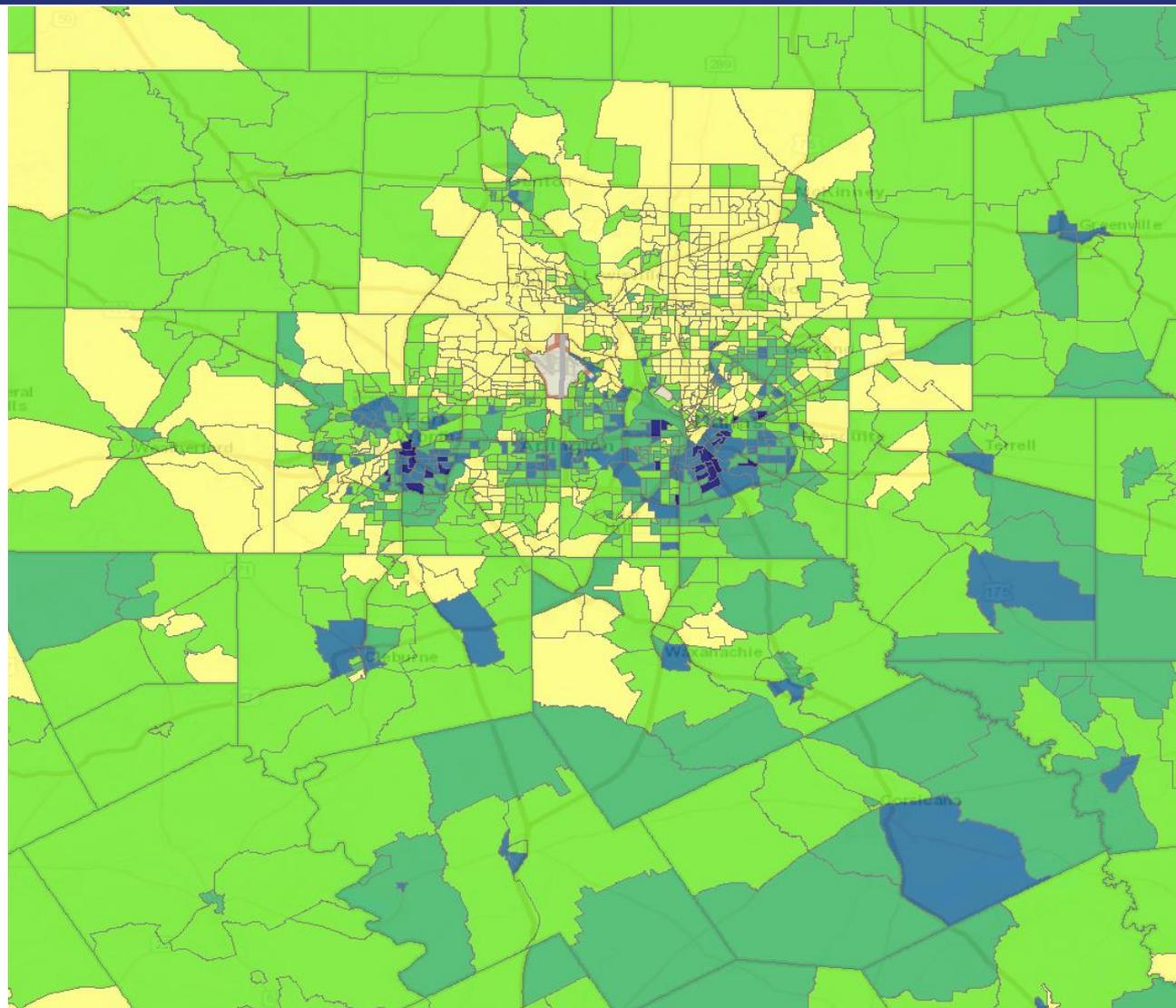
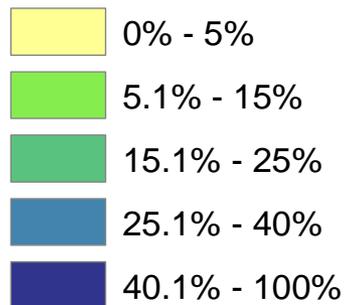


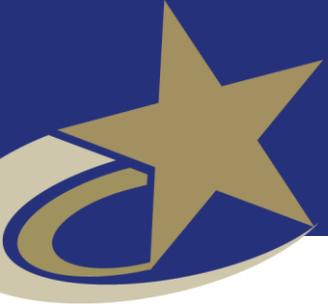
Percent of the population that is Black/African American, Census Tracts, Metroplex Area, Texas, 2009-2013



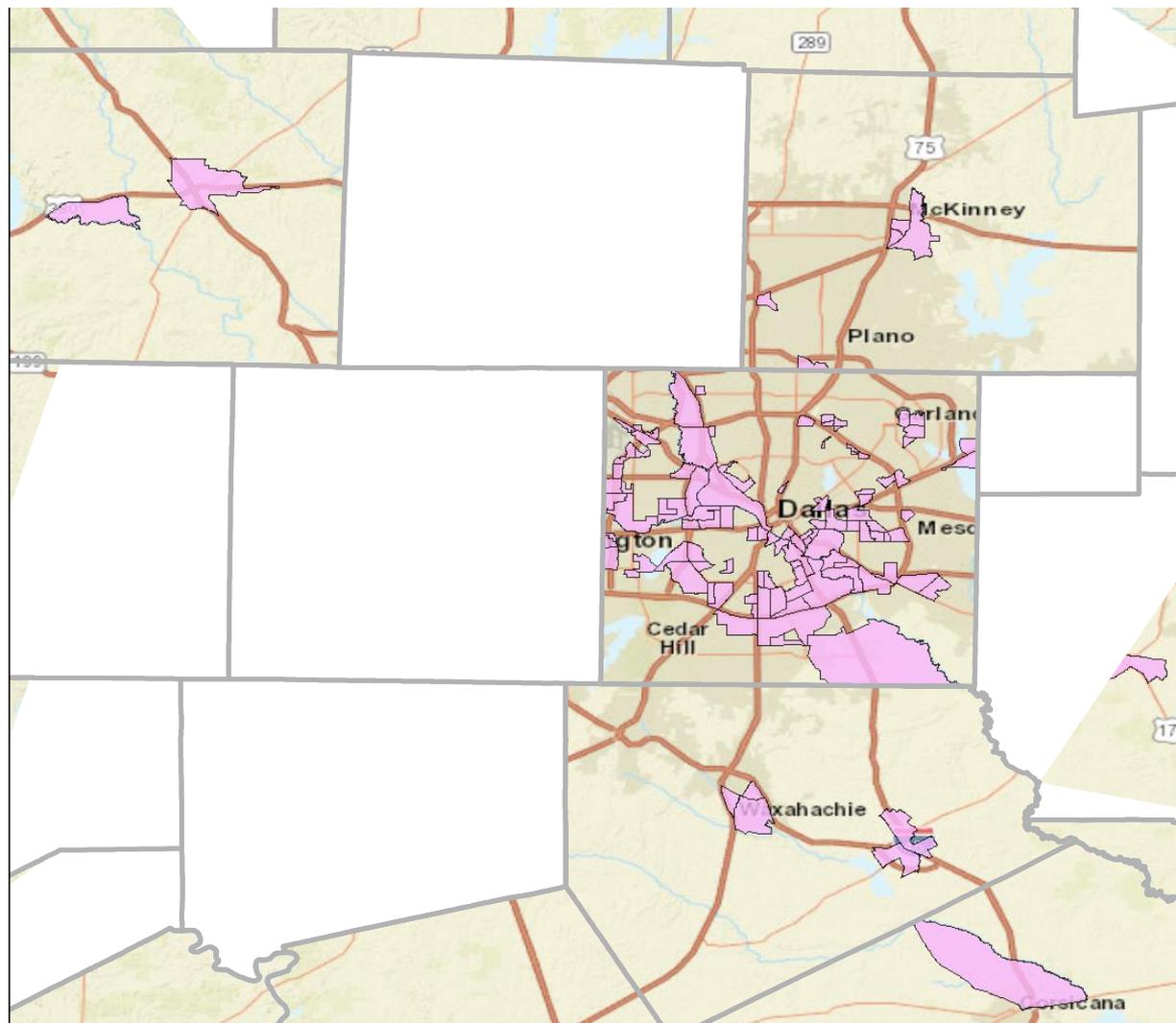


Percent of households receiving SNAP benefits, Census Tracts, Dallas and Fort Worth, Texas, 2010-2014



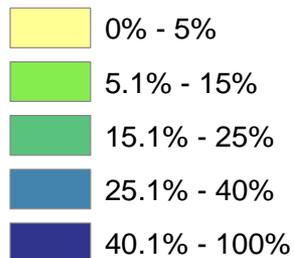
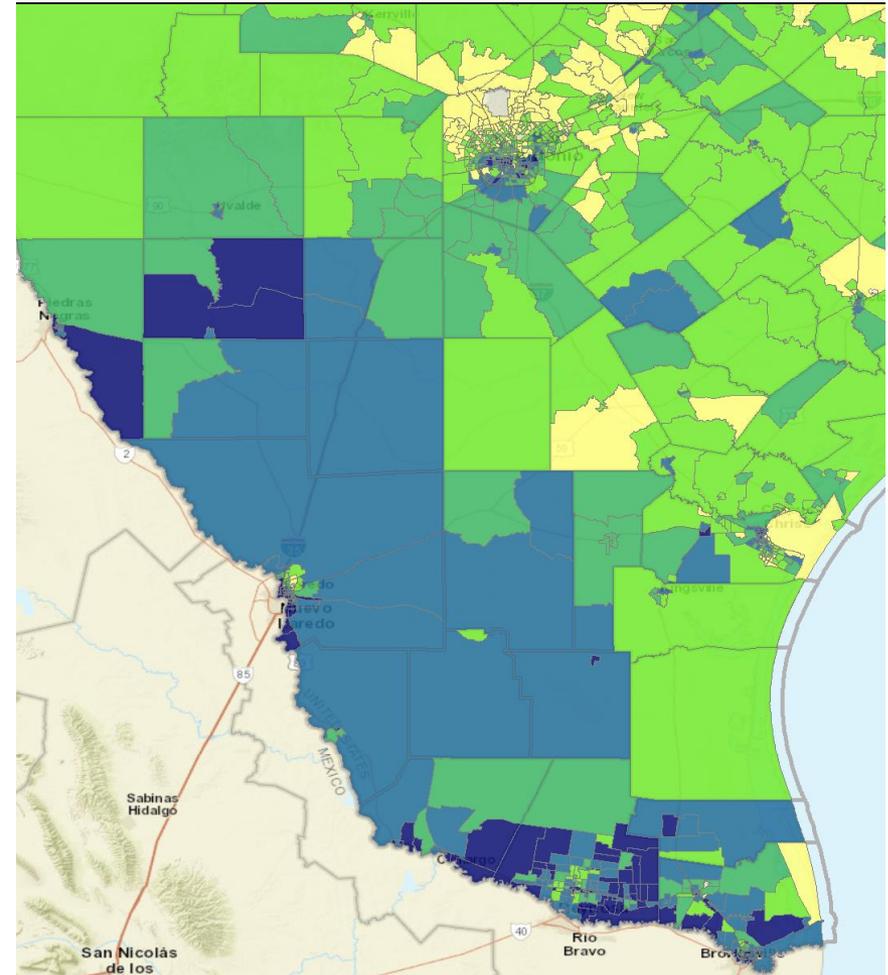
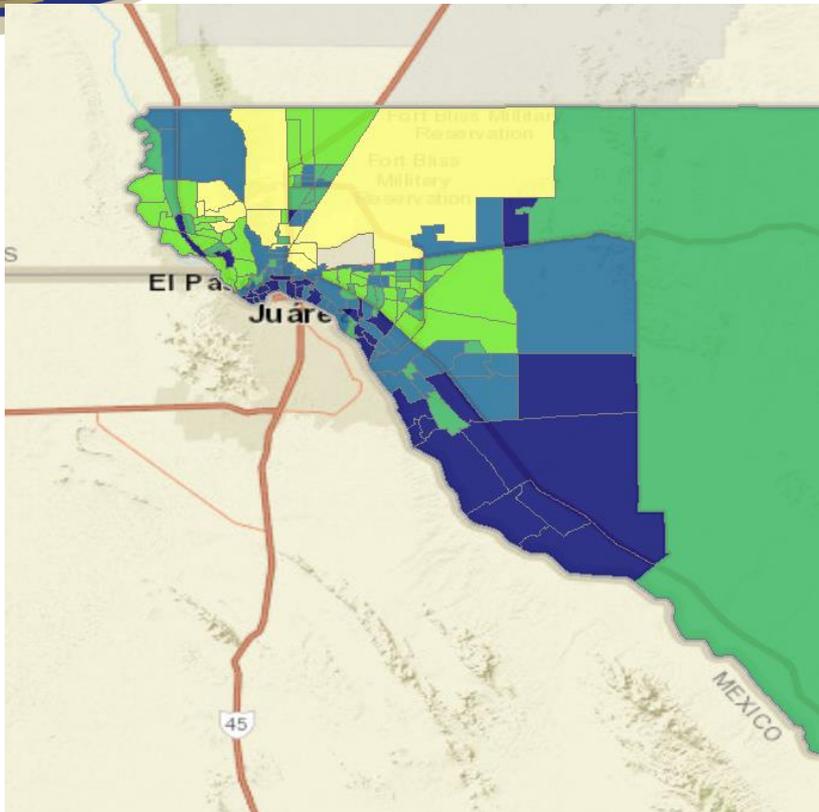


Food Desert (Low Income, Low Access) Census Tracts, 2010



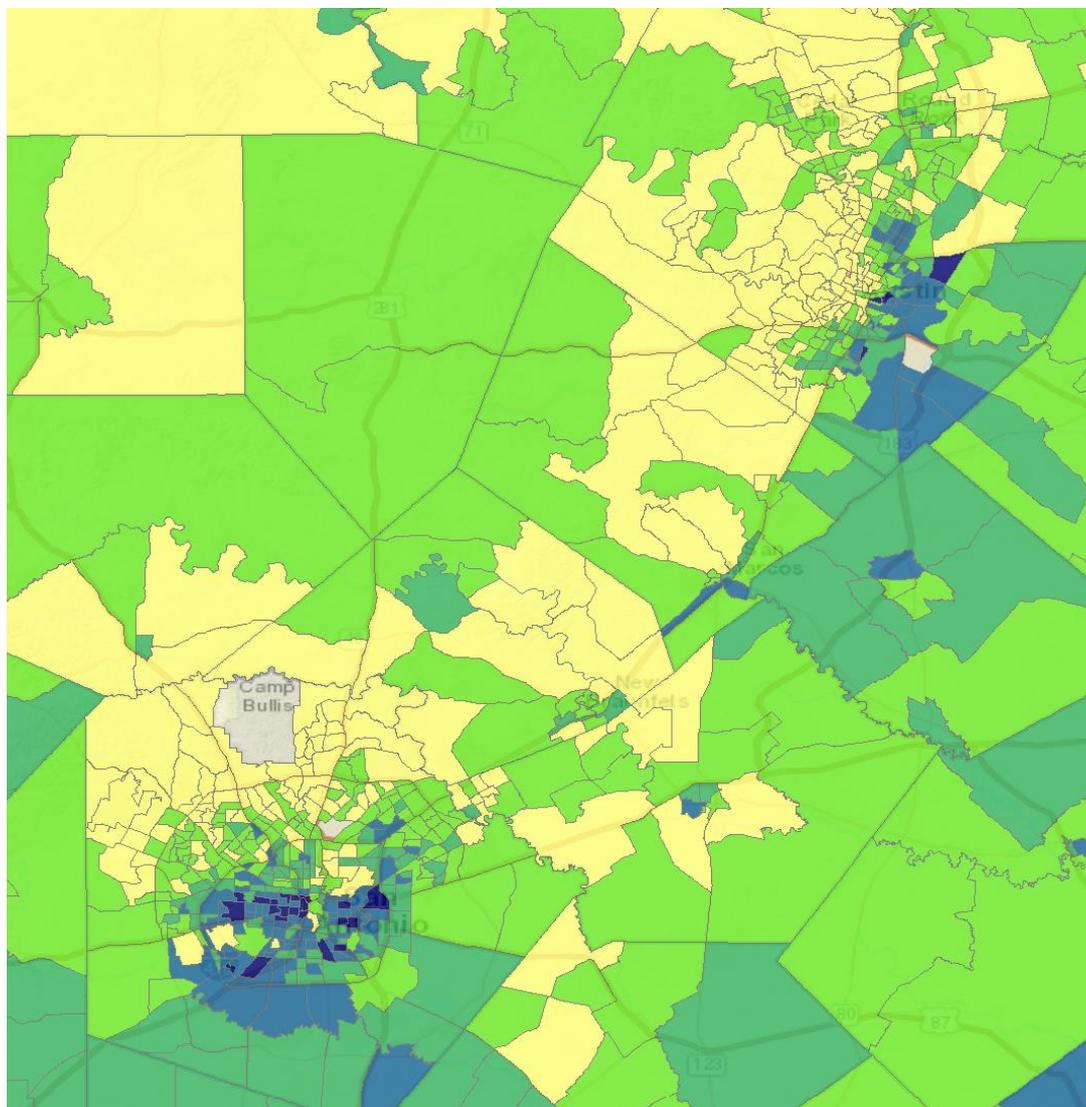
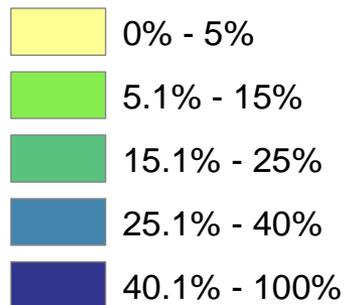


Percent of households receiving SNAP benefits, Census Tracts, El Paso and Rio Grande Valley, Texas, 2010-2014



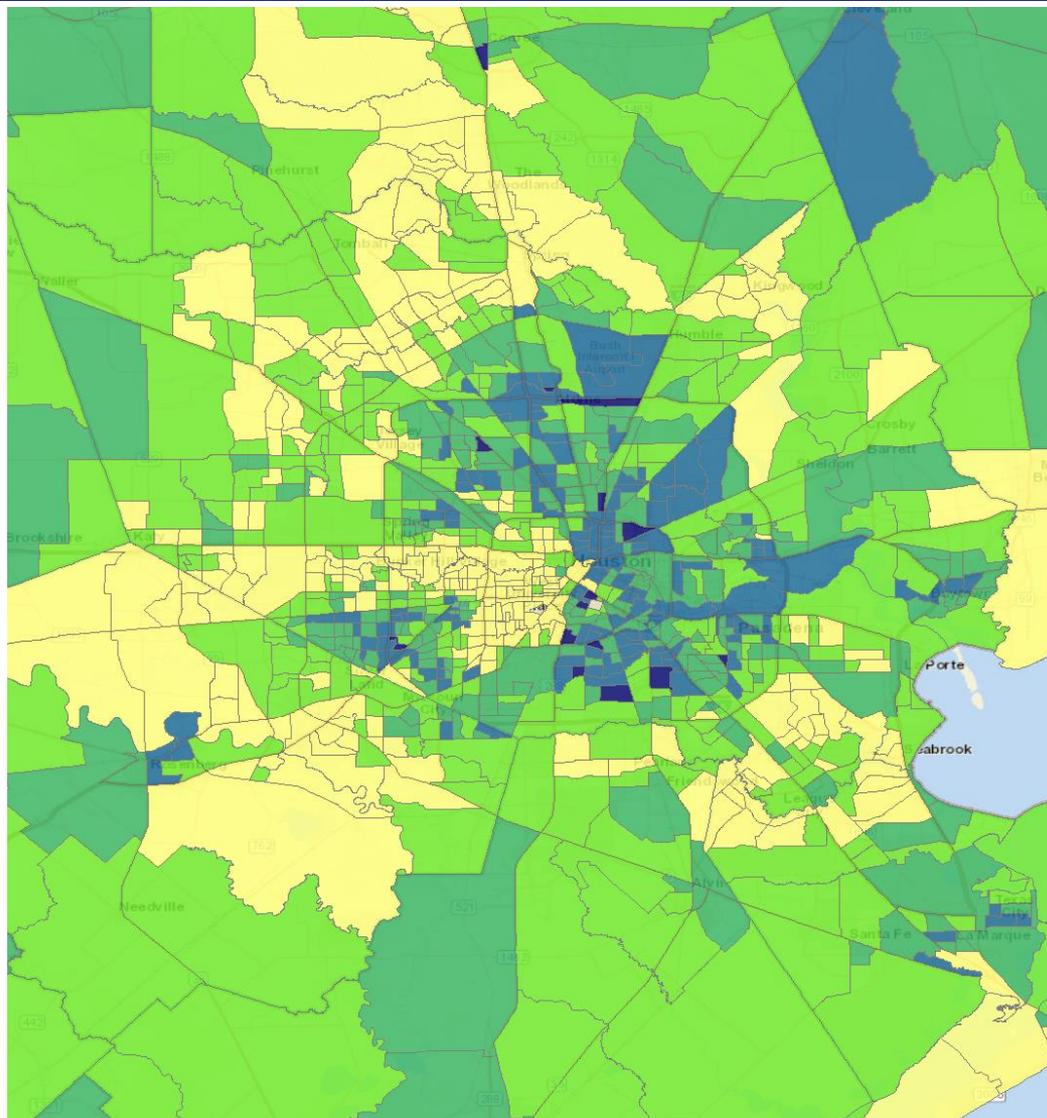
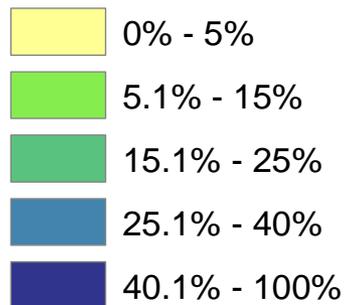


Percent of households receiving SNAP benefits, Census Tracts, Austin and San Antonio, Texas, 2010-2014



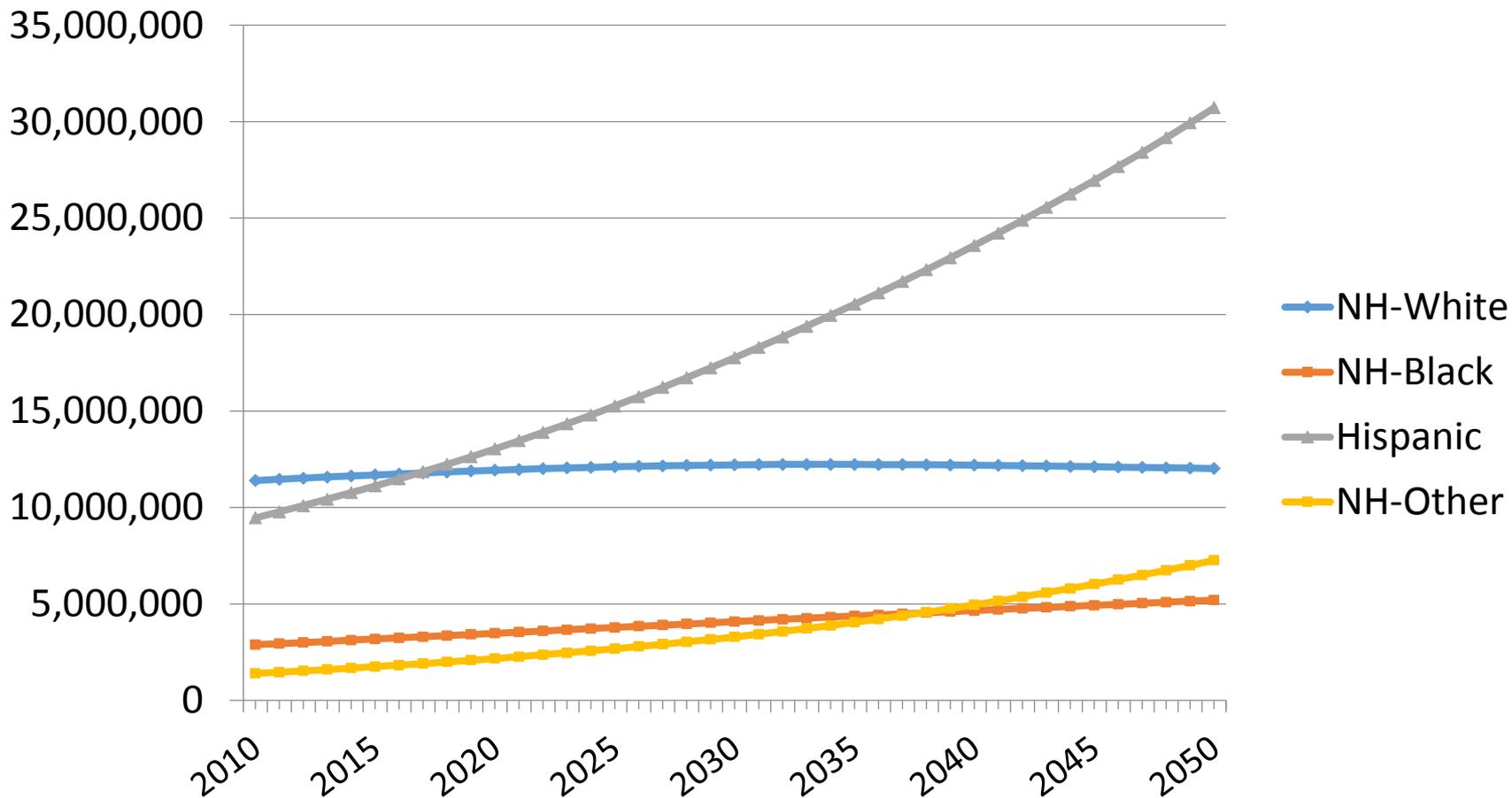


Percent of households receiving SNAP benefits, Census Tracts, Houston, Texas, 2010-2014



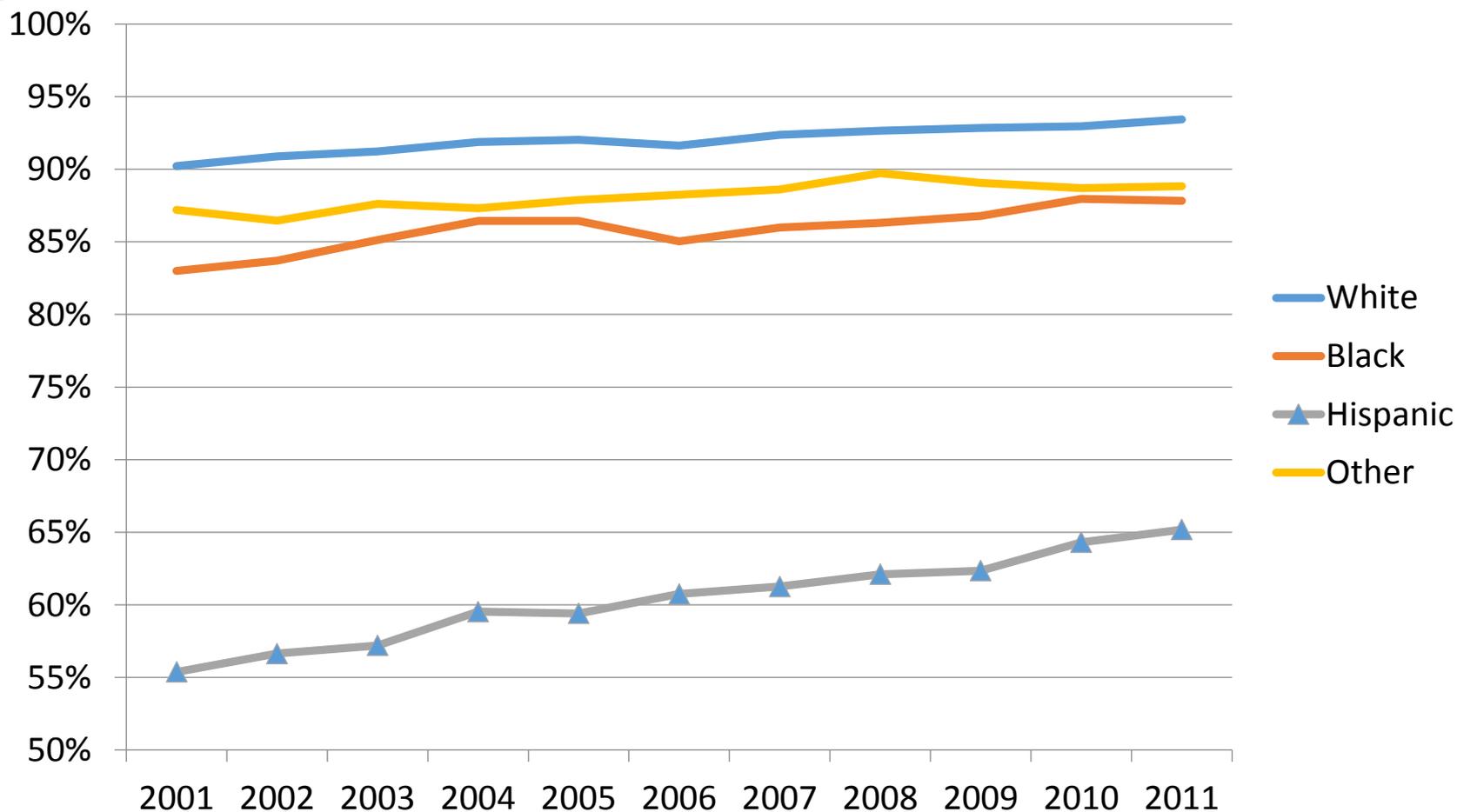


Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2010-2050

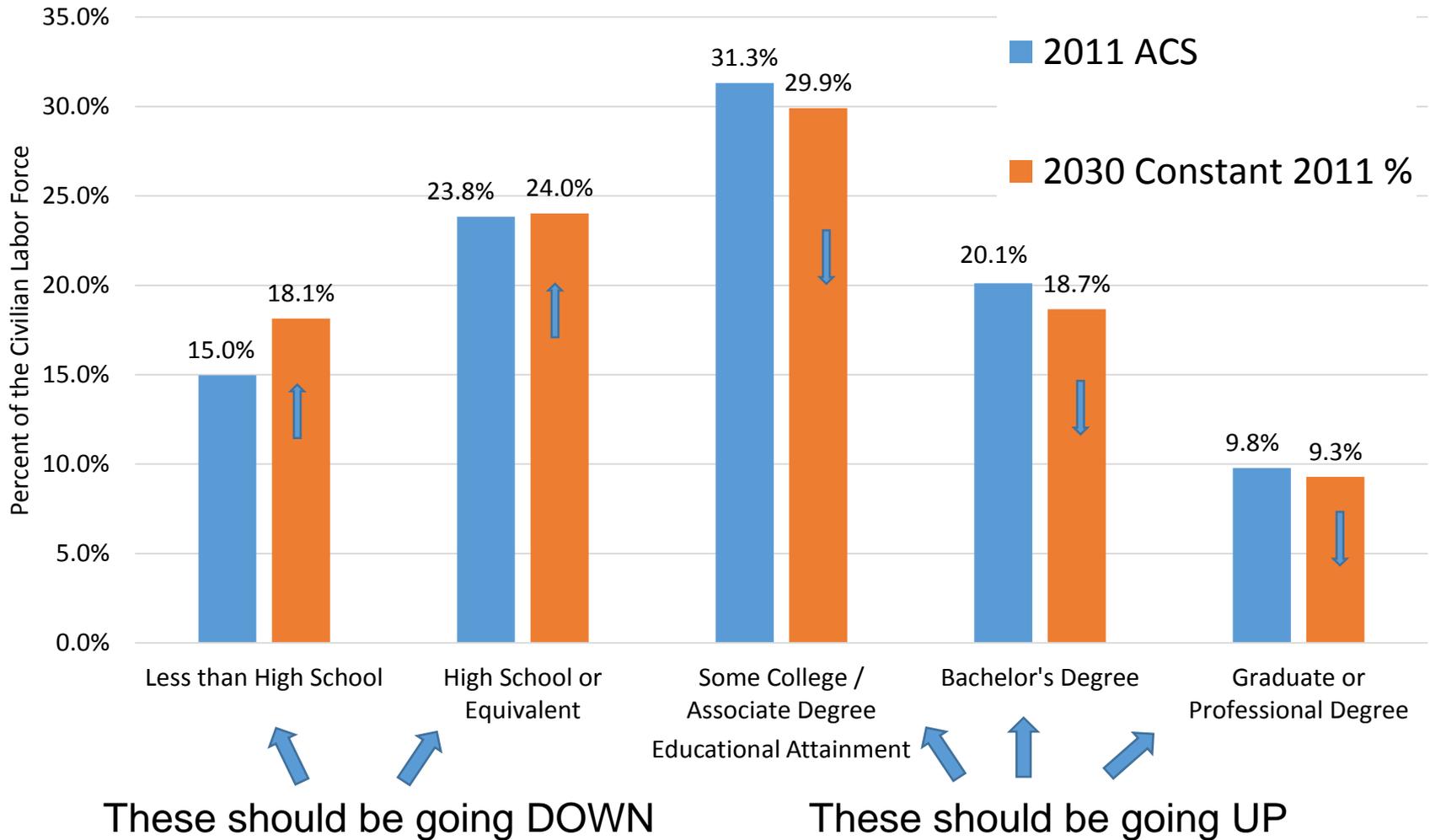




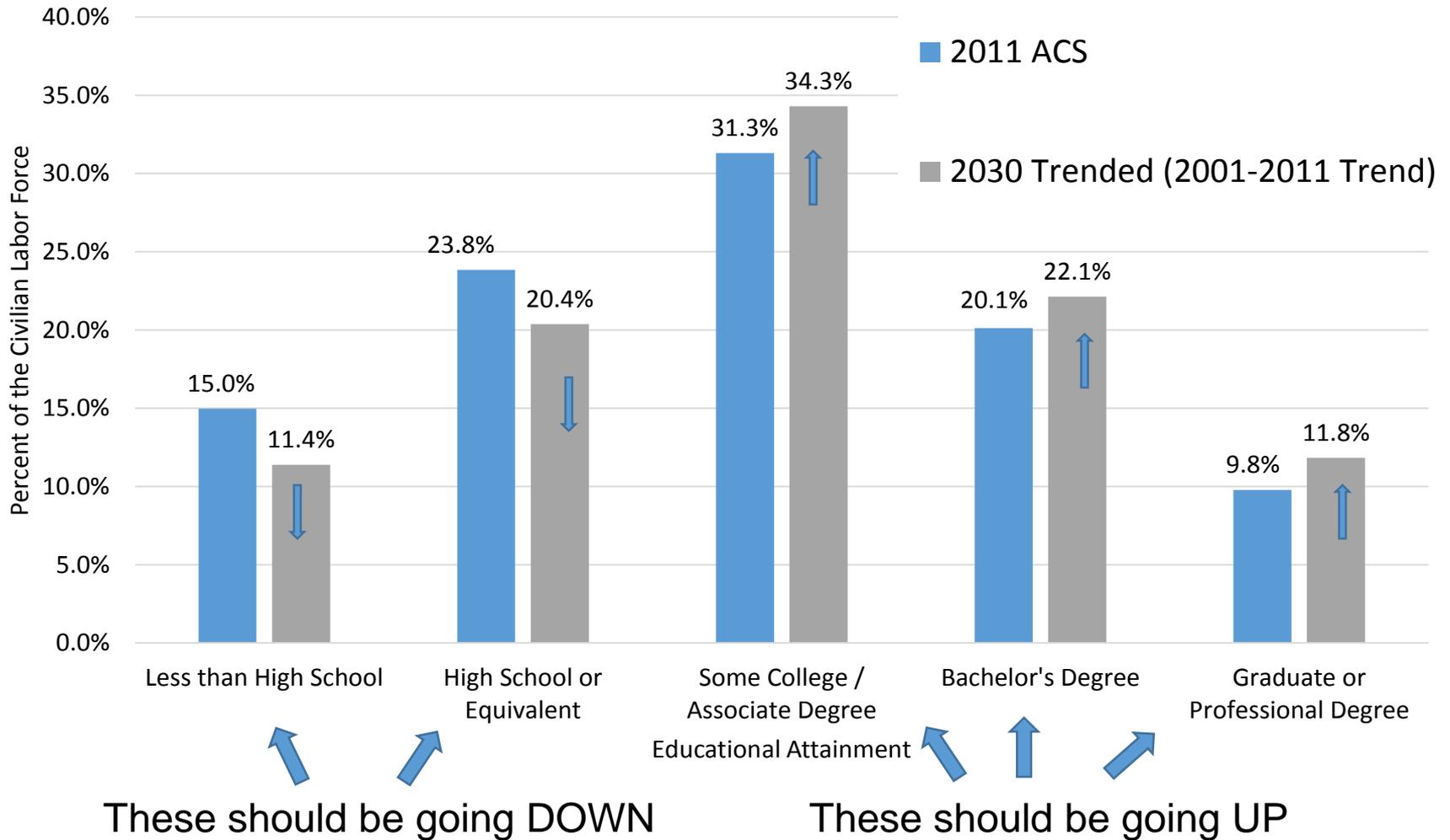
Trends in Educational Attainment of Persons in the Labor Force (25-64 Years of Age) in Texas by Race/Ethnicity – High School Graduates and Above



Percent of the Civilian Labor Force (ages 25-64) by Educational Attainment for 2011, 2030 Using Constant Rates, Texas



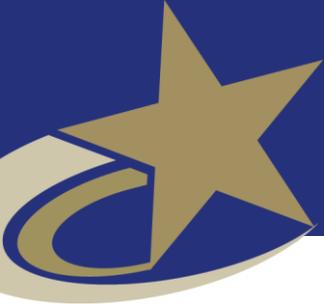
Percent of the Civilian Labor Force (ages 25-64) by Educational Attainment for 2011, and 2030 Using Trended Rates, Texas





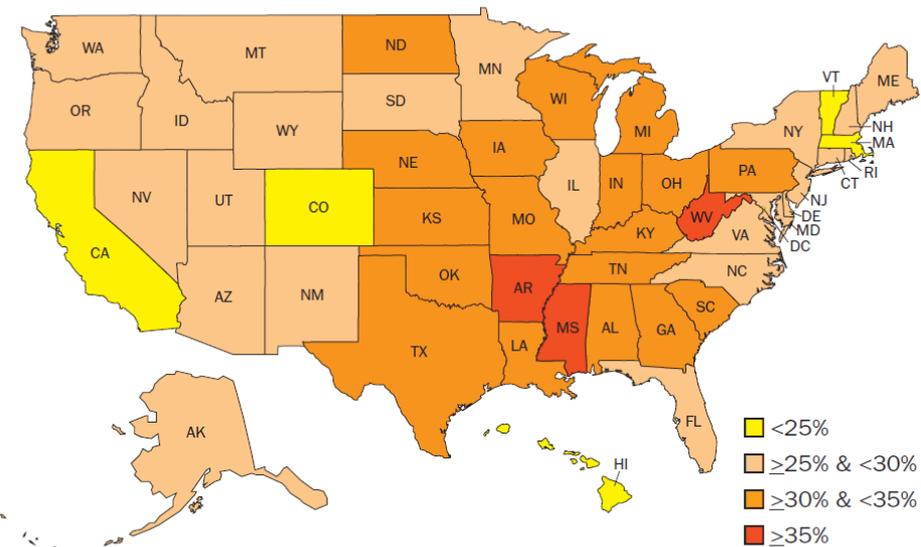
Teen (ages 15-19 years) birth rates, the U.S. and select states, 2014

Area	Rank	Birth Rate Per 1,000 Women
United States		24.2
Arkansas	1	39.5
Oklahoma	2	38.5
Mississippi	3	38.0
New Mexico	4	37.8
Texas	5	37.8
West Virginia	6	36.6
Louisiana	7	35.8
Kentucky	8	35.3
Tennessee	9	33.0
Alabama	10	32.0
Wyoming	11	30.1
Arizona	12	29.9
South Carolina	13	28.5
Nevada	14	28.5
District of Columbia	15	28.4



Adult Obesity

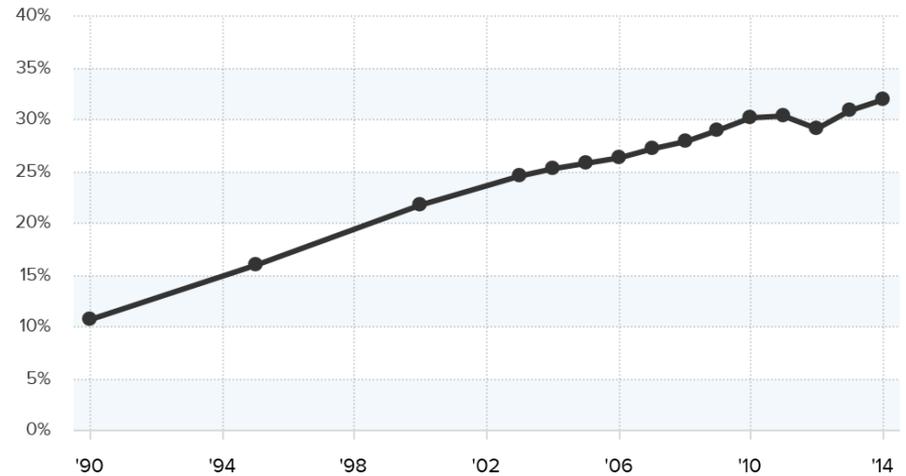
2014 ADULT OBESITY RATES



(Note: BRFSS methodological changes were made in 2011. Estimates should not be compared to those prior to 2010)²⁸

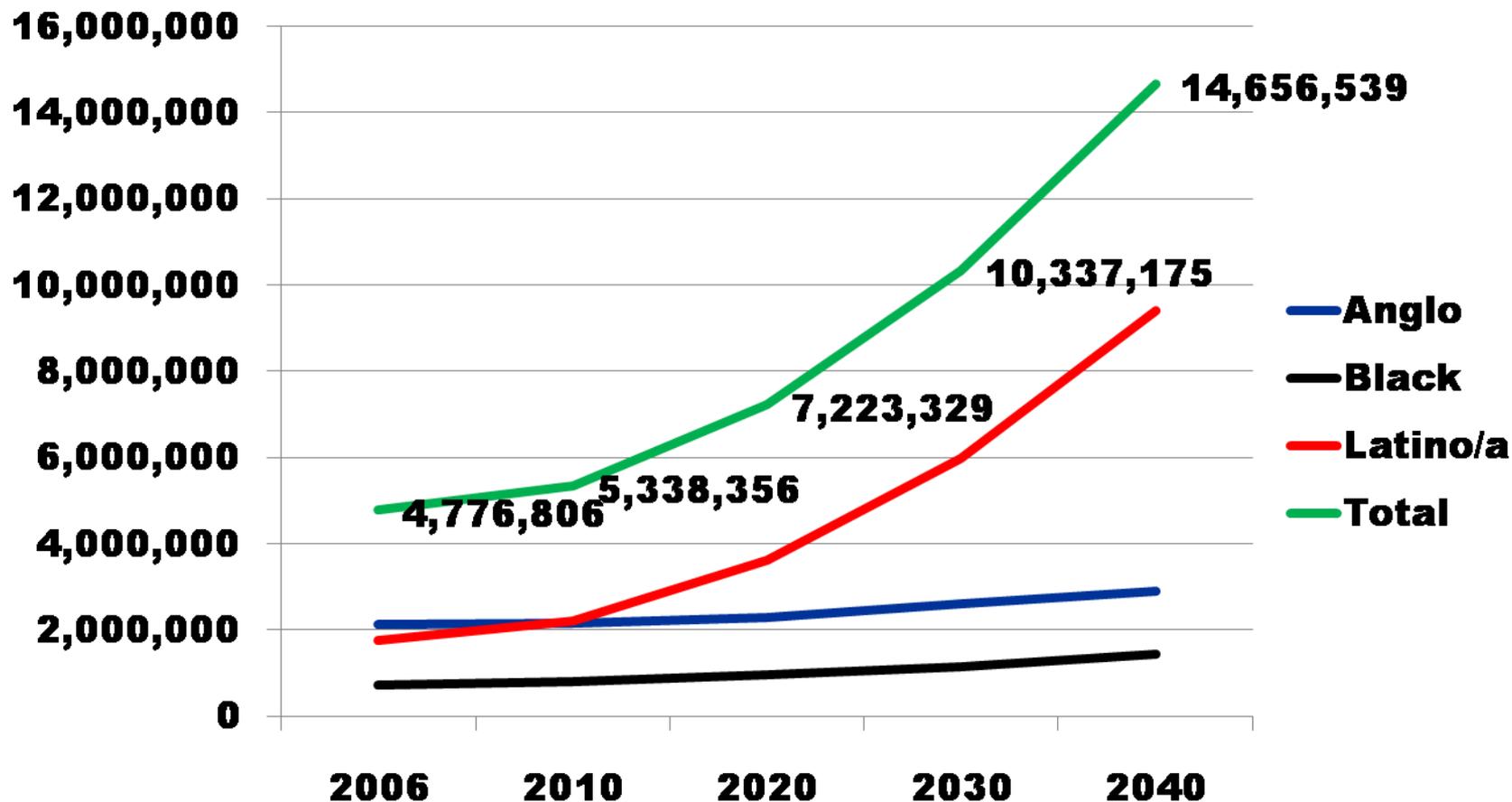
Territory	Obesity Rate
Guam	28.0
Puerto Rico	28.3

Adult obesity rate in Texas (1990-2014)





Projected Increase in Obesity in Texas by Ethnicity, 2006 to 2040





Contact

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